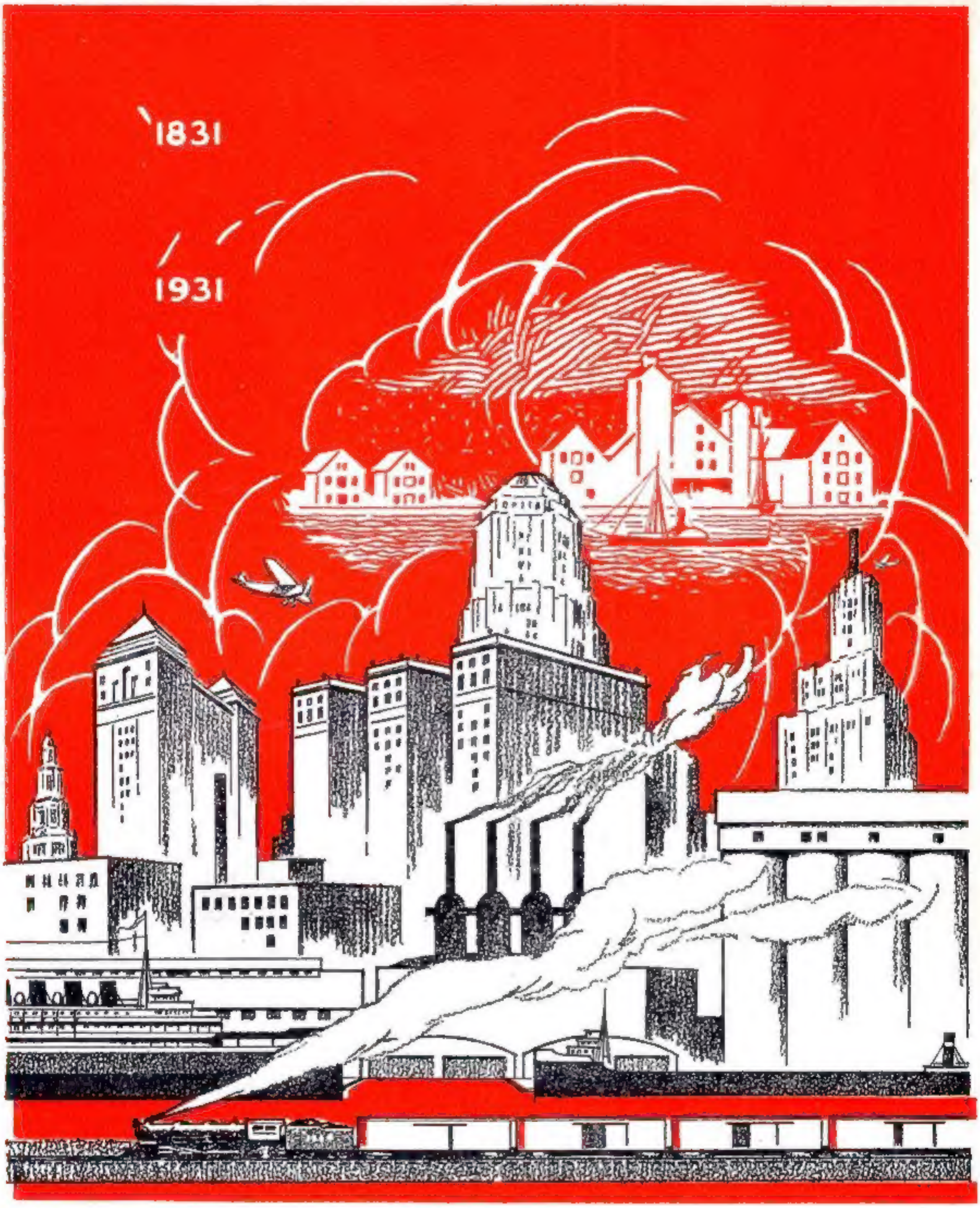

NIAGARA AREA PIONEERS

ESTABLISHED

1776 to 1882

FOREWORD

The Annual Banquet of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce held in the ballroom of the Hotel Statler, February 16, 1931, used as its theme "Stability of Business in Buffalo and on the Niagara Frontier."

Firms, institutions, organizations, clubs, etc., who were established previous to 1883 were honored at this event by chronological listing in the program, preferred seating arrangement, dated place cards and a timely and appropriate eulogy by Mayor Charles E. Roesch.

The attendance at the Banquet was one of the largest in the history of the Chamber, (itself established in 1844), and demand for the menus exhausted the small available surplus. This new revised edition was prompted by repeated requests for a more detailed publication suitable for general distribution.

Unusual care has been exercised to make this work as complete and accurate as possible. Errors will creep in, however, and it is possible that some few firm names have been inadvertently omitted. Others, whose records have been lost, do not show the exact date of origin.

In compiling these lists, historical booklets, city directories, Larned's HISTORY OF BUFFALO, Henry Wayland Hill's MUNICIPALITY OF BUFFALO, A HISTORY, personal interviews, letters and telephone calls have been used to insure exactness.

This book is published with the hope that the information contained herein may prove not only of value to the pioneers but of historical interest to everyone in the Niagara Area.

Buffalo Chamber of Commerce
Members' Service Department
Linwood B. Law, Manager

April, 1931

Additional copies of this booklet are available at the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce, at the following prices:

1 to 10	copies,	20c each
10 to 25	copies	17½c each
25 to 100	copies	14c each
100 or more	copies	10c each

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PROGRESS

RISING up out of its ashes, following destruction by fire more than one hundred years ago, Buffalo awakened to a new life when the pioneers returned to the ruined settlement, there to build the city of their dreams.

Men of vision, realizing the unusual advantages this location afforded, planned well for the future development of the great metropolis of which we are the heirs.

Following the building of its harbor and its incorporation as a city in 1832, Buffalo grew steadily – at times rapidly – and with it grew its citizenry.

Today nearly six hundred thousand people live and work on that first settlement of the Holland Land Company – New Amsterdam. On that firm foundation great industries have grown – an impressive skyline has been created – a modern American city has been built.

The foresight of Joseph Ellicott and others, credited with the planning of Buffalo, has made possible the creation of an industrial city in which none of its residential advantages has been sacrificed. A city of factories – a city of homes – a city whose future development will keep pace with the other metropolitan centers of America.

STABILITY OF BUSINESS

IN BUFFALO AND ON THE NIAGARA FRONTIER

THE enduring quality of a large number of concerns on the Niagara Frontier – some of them older than the corporate life of Buffalo – has given this Area a reputation for business stability. During a period of rapid change it is well to contemplate the constant and dependable service which has made long life possible for so many firms. The Buffalo Chamber of Commerce pays tribute to those pioneers who, possessed of the wisdom of years, maintain the spirit of youth.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF FIRMS, INSTITUTIONS, ORGANIZATIONS AND CLUBS

Established 1882 or Before

* Approximate date of establishment

NAME	ADDRESS	CLASSIFICATION	DATE
Academy Theatre	245 Main St.	Amusements	1848
Adam & Co., J. N.	383 Main St.	Dept. Store	1881
Adam, Meldrum & Anderson Co.	400 Main St.	Dept. Store	1867
Adams & White Printing Co.	62 Erie St.	Stationery	1838
Allen Carpet Cleaning & Rug Weaving Co.	424 Pearl St.	Cleaning	1876
American Bluing Co., Inc.	56 Mulberry St.	Chemicals	1872
American Car & Foundry Co.	1221 Clinton St.	Railroad Cars	1872
American District Steam Co.	N. Tonawanda, N.Y.	Steamline Equipment	1877
American Litho. Co., Inc.	601 Amherst St.	Lithography	*1865
American Radiator Co.	1803 Elmwood Ave.	Radiators	1881
Amherst Bee	Williamsville, N. Y.	Prtg. & Publishing	1879
Argus Shoe Mfg. Co., Inc., Jos.	795 Jefferson Ave.	Shoes	1865
Armstrong-Roth-Cady Co., Inc.	Marine Trust Bldg.	Insurance	1864
Asbury-Delaware M. E. Church	Delaware & Tupper	Relig. Inst.	1871
Ash, Inc., James	1592 Niagara St.	Coal & Coke	1879
Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary R. C. Church	435 Amherst St.	Relig. Inst.	1882
Baker & Co., Howard H.	22 Terrace	Ship Chandlers	1830
Baker, Jones, Hausauer, Inc.	48 Carroll St.	Prtg. & Binding	1850
Barmon Bros. Co., Inc.	937 Broadway	Clothing	1874
Barnum & Son Co., S. O.	265 Main St.	Notions	1845
Bauer's Sons, Chas.	259 William St.	Roofing	*1859
Beach, Howard D.	469 Virginia St.	Photographer	1856
Beals, McCarthy & Rogers Inc.	52 Terrace	Hardware-Metal	1826
Beck Brewing Co., Magnus	451 Main St.	Cold Storage	1860
Beck Mfg. Co.	113 Clinton St.	Jewelry & Safes	*1855
Becker-Prentiss, Inc.	89 Perry St.	Grocery (Whsle.)	1859
Bell Co., The David	1555 Fillmore Ave.	Screw Mach. Prod.	1845
Bensler Press Co.	569 Washington St.	Printing	1880
Berner Hardware Co., J. F.	615 William St.	Hardware	1878
Bernhard Co. Inc., M. J.	720 Jefferson Ave.	Store Fixtures	1880
Bernhardt Sons, J. C.	273 Washington St.	Beverages	1848
Berrick's Sons Co., Chas.	1151 Main St.	Contractors	1850
Besser's, Inc.	611 Main St.	Stationery	1861

Beth El, Temple	152 Richmond Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1847
Beth Zion, Temple	599 Delaware Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1850
Beyer & Sons, O. J.	25 Pearl St.	Clothing Mfrs.	*1865
Bickford & Francis Belt. Co.	35 Pearl St.	Belting	1867
Bierma's	682 Main St.	Confect. & Restaurant	1856
Bingham & Taylor Corp.	575 Howard St.	Foundry	1849
Birge & Sons Co., M. H.	Niagara & Maryland	Wallpaper	1834
Bishop Co., Inc.	236 Scott St.	Grocery (Whsle.)	1869
Boeckel & Son, Adam	685 Clinton St.	Grocery (Whsle.)	1868
Boller & Sons Co., Charles	379 Chicago St.	Lumber & Millwork	1861
Bork & Sons, M. M.	86 Ellicott St.	Bookbinding	*1854
Boston Steam Carpet Clean. Works	1042 Clinton St.	Cleaning	1869
Bradstreet Co.	C. of C. Bldg.	Mercantile Agcy.	1869
Brunn Carriage Mfg. Co.	Main & Summer Sts.	Wagons - Bodies	1882
Bryant & Stratton College	Main & North Sts.	Educational Inst.	1865
Buffalo Academy of Fine Arts	1231 Elmwood Ave.	Educational Inst.	1862
Buffalo Ass'n. of Fire Underwriters	840 Mar. Tr. Bldg.	Insurance	1841
Buffalo Bolt Co.	N. Tonawanda, N.Y.	Bolts & Nuts	1859
Buffalo Catholic Institute	836 Main St.	Organization & Inst.	1866
Buffalo Catholic Pub. Co.	Franklin & Erie Sts.	Publishing	1872
Buffalo Cement Co.	2747 Main St.	Real Estate	1877
Buffalo Chamber of Com.	238 Main St.	Organization & Inst.	1844
Buffalo Club	Delaware & Trinity	Organization & Club	1867
Buffalo Courier-Express	790 Main St.	Prtg. & Publishing	1828
Buffalo Creek Railroad	Lehigh Valley Ter.	Transportation	1869
Buffalo Dental Association	U. of B., High St.	Organization & Assn.	1864
Buffalo Dental Mfg. Co.	775 Main St.	Dental Instruments	1867
Buffalo Dry Dock Co.	191 Ganson St.	Ship Yard	1871
Buffalo Evening News	214 Main St.	Prtg. & Publishing	1873
Buffalo Eye & Ear Infirmary	52 Maple St.	Hospital	1876
Buffalo Forge Co.	490 Broadway	Machinery	1878
Buffalo Foundry & Mach. Co.	Fillmore & E. Ferry	Machinery	1845
Buffalo General Electric Co.	Wash., Genesee & Huron Sts.	Public Utility	1881
Buffalo General Hospital	100 High St.	Hospital	1855
Buffalo Historical Society	Delaware Park	Organization	1862
Buffalo Insurance Co.	447 Main St.	Insurance	1867
Buffalo Last Works, Inc.	4 Lock St.	Lasts	1874
Buffalo Life Ass'n.	452 Delaware Ave.	Insurance	1872
Buffalo Orphan Asylum	538 Linwood Ave.	Hospital & Asylum	1836
Buffalo Orpheus	432 Franklin St.	Organization & Society	1868
Buffalo Pitts Co.	27 Carolina St.	Machinery	1851
Buffalo Public Library	Broadway, Clinton & Washington Sts.	Library	1816
Buffalo Savings Bank	Main & Huron Sts.	Banking	1846
Buffalo Scale Co.	1200 Niagara St.	Scales	1860
Buffalo Seminary	205 Bidwell Pkwy.	Educational Inst.	1851
Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences	Humboldt Park	Organization & Society	1858
Buffalo State Hospital	Forest & Elmwood	Hospital & Asylum	1870
Buffalo State Teachers' College	Elmwood, north of Forest	Educational Inst.	1871
Buffalo Stock Yards	William St.	Live Stock	1863
Buffalo Storage & Carting Co., Inc.	350 Seneca St.	Carting & Storage	1867
Buffalo Tanners, Inc.	50 Hudson St.	Tanners	1863
Buffalo Times	195 Main St.	Prtg. & Publishing	1879
Buffalo Turn Verein	61 High St.	Organization	1854
Buffalo Volksfreund Ptg. Co.	46 Broadway	Prtg. & Publishing	1868
Buffalo Wagon Works	111 Carroll St.	Wagons - Bodies	1874
Buffalo Wire Works	308 Terrace	Wire Products	1869
Buffalo Yacht Club	Ft. Porter Ave.	Organization & Club.	1882
Builders Exch. of Buffalo.	Jackson Bldg.	Organization & Assn.	1867
Calvary Presbyterian Church	315 Delaware Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1862
Canadian-Mead-Morrison, Ltd.	Welland, Ont.	Machinery	1862

Canisius College	Main & Jefferson	Educational Inst.	1870
Case & Son Mfg. Co., W. A.	31 Main St.	Engineers & Fact. Spls.	1853
Central Presbyterian Church	Main & Jewett Pky.	Relig. Inst.	1847
Century-Elliott Co., Inc.	916 Main St.	Awnings	1853
Chalmer's Sons, James	Williamsville, N. Y.	Food Products, Jello	1872
Charity Organization Society	181 Franklin St.	Organization & Society	1877
Chase & Son, M. W.	80 Terrace	Elevators	1854
Children's Aid Society	Root Bldg.	Organization & Society	1872
Christadeplhian Church	23 Glendhu Place	Religious Inst.	1872
Church Charity Foundation Church Home	24 Rhode Island St.	Hospital & Asylum	1858
City Ice & Fuel Co., Inc.	30 Mechanic St.	Ice	*1878
Clarence Methodist Episcopal Church	Clarence, N. Y.	Relig. Inst.	1807
Clement Co., J. W.	Seneca & Lord Sts.	Prtg. & Publishing	1878
Coppins & Co., Inc., F. T.	667 Main St.	Paint	1858
Crawford & Co., Inc., Wm. J.	1410 Delaware Ave.	Monuments	1855
Crooker & Son, Inc., W. S.	325 W. Genesee St.	Builders' Supplies	1866
Crowley Co., Thos. F.	393 Porter Ave.	Undertakers	1832
Curtis Supply Co.	68 Washington St.	Engineers & Fact. Spls.	1847
Dark & Co., Inc.	306 Franklin St.	Plumbers	1857
Deaf Mute Institution	2253 Main St.	Educational Inst.	1859
Deck Bros., Inc.	222 Chicago St.	Foundry	1869
Delaware Ave. Baptist Church	965 Delaware Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1882
D. L. & W. Coal Co.	1238 Prudential Bld.	Coal	1880
Denton, Cottier & Daniels, Inc.	Court & Pearl Sts.	Musical Instruments	1827
Dickinson Co., Inc., T. & E.	618 Main St.	Jewelry	1849
Dimond, H. J.	330 Connecticut St.	Drugs	1879
Dohn, Fischer & Co.	1340 Niagara St.	Lumber & Millwork	1851
Dold Packing Co., Jacob	845 William St.	Meats & Meat Packers	1860
Domestic Sewing Machine Co.	389 Main St.	Sewing Machines	1864
Donaldson, O. G. & D. H.	50 S. Division St.	Stoves	1882
Donovan-Haas Co., C. J.	124 Seneca St.	Cigars & Tobacco	1876
Dorries Co., Inc.	89 Broadway	Leather & Leather Prod.	1850
Downing Sons, Inc., Thos. J.	13½ E. Swan St.	Carting	1848
Drescher, Chas. A.	459 Broadway	Boxes	1867
Driscoll & Sons, Timothy	1336 Main St.	Undertakers	1880
Dun & Co., R. G.	Dun Bldg.	Mercantile Agency	1866
Dunning & Stevens	Live Stock Exch.	Live Stock	1876
East Buffalo Brewing Co.	300 Emslie St.	Beverages	1867
Ebberts Shoe Co., John	201 Clinton St.	Shoes	1880
Elias & Bro., Inc., G.	965 Elk St.	Lumber & Millwork	1881
Elsinghorst Bros. Co.	138 Broadway	Hotel & Rest. Equip.	1852
Emanuel's Church	279 Rhode Island	Relig. Inst.	1872
Emergency Hospital	Pine & Eagle Sts.	Hospital	1848
Erie Co. Agricultural Society	Abbott Road, Lackawanna, N. Y.	Organization	1856
Erie Co. Independent	Hamburg, N. Y.	Prtg. & Publishing	1875
Erie Co. Medical Society	U. of B.	Organization & Society	1821
Erie Co. Savings Bank	Main & Niagara Sts.	Banking	1854
Erie County S. P. C. A.	121 W. Tupper St.	Veterinary Service	1867
Erie Railroad	Michigan & Exch.	Transportation	1843
Erion's Department Store	1025 Broadway	Dept. Store	1878
Evangelical Church Home	Forks, N. Y.	Hospital & Asylum	1877
Evangelical Lutheran St. John's Orphan Home	Mineral Sp. Road	Hospital & Asylum	1864
Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Inc.	44 Henry St.	Scales	1871
Farrar & Trefts, Inc.	78 Main St.	Machinery	1864
Feist & Sons Co., John	111 Ash St.	Contractors	1868
Fillmore Hospital, Millard	875 Lafayette Ave.	Hospital	1872
First Baptist Church	North & Pearl Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1822
First Congregational Church	Elmwood & Bryant	Relig. Inst.	1880
First Evangelical Church	Sycamore & Spruce	Relig. Inst.	1837
First Free Methodist Church	Jefferson Ave., near Florida	Relig. Inst.	1861

First Methodist Episcopal Church	Baynes & Potomac	Relig. Inst.	1819
First Presbyterian Church	Circle, north of Richmond	Relig. Inst.	1812
First Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church	Mich, near Genesee	Relig. Inst.	1839
First Unitarian Congregational Society of Buffalo	695 Elmwood Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1831
First United Presbyterian Church	Richmond & Summer St.	Relig. Inst.	1848
Fish & Kronenberg	Hamburg, N. Y.	Hardware	1848
Fisher & Sons, Martin	438 Pearl St.	Heating & Ventilating	1867
Fisher's	251 Main St.	Jewelry	1876
Fitch Creche	159 Swan St.	Hospital & Asylum	1880
Flint & Kent	558 Main St.	Dept. Store	1832
Forest Lawn Cemetery	Forest & Delaware	Cemetery	1850
Forsyth & Sons, R.	2118 Seneca St.	Shoes	1853
Foster-Milburn Co.	1280 Main St.	Chemicals & Medicines	1876
Fox & Fox, Inc.	120 Elm St.	Printing & Pub.	1882
Frank, Theo. F.	205 Grant St.	Florist	1876
Germain, Geo. A.	Marine Tr. Bldg.	Insurance	1873
German R.C. Orphan Asylum	564 Dodge St.	Hospital & Asylum	1851
Georger, Arthur L.	730 Main St.	Furriers	1845
Georger & Co., W. F.	353 Main St.	Clothing	1845
Gerber, S. R.	633 Elm St.	Meats & Sausage	1855
Glass & Co., Inc., Robt. K.	1210 E. Ferry St.	Marble	1865
Glenn & Son, Inc., O. J.	204 Terrace	Carting & Storage	1865
Goodfriend & Zent	5 Washington Mkt.	Meats	1879
Grace Messiah Universalist Church	North & Mariner	Relig. Inst.	1831
Grace Methodist Episcopal Church	Mich. Ave. & North Division St.	Relig. Inst.	1842
Grace Methodist Episcopal Church	Lafayette Ave. & Congress St.	Relig. Inst.	1824
Grand Trunk Railway	C. of C. Bldg.	Transportation	1852
Granger & Co.	135 Scott St.	Grocery (Whsl.)	1853
Grant, The Printer, Inc.	75 Eagle St.	Prtg. & Publishing	1872
Great A. & P. Tea Co.	519 Hamburg St.	Grocery	1878
Great Southern Lumber Co.	Marine Tr. Bldg.	Lumber & Millwork	1872
Grosvenor Library	383 Franklin St.	Library	1859
Grove Roofing Co.	33 River St.	Roofing	1870
Gruneisen & Son, Chas.	645 West Ave.	Plumbing & Gas Fitting	1871
Guard of Honor	622 Washington St.	Organization & Society	1868
Gurney, Overturf & Becker, Inc.	19 S. Division St.	Real Estate	1865
Haefner, A.	113 Genesee St.	Art Goods	1850
Hager & Sons Co., Inc., E.M.	141 Elm St.	Lumber & Millwork	1868
Hall & Sons, Inc.	69 Tonawanda St.	Fire Brick	1866
Hamburg Canning Co.	Hamburg, N. Y.	Preserving & Canning	1881
Hammond, Harlow K.	54 Seneca St.	Jewelry & Silversmithg.	1869
Hand & Johnson Tug Line	Ft. S. Michigan Ave.	Towing	1865
Hansman, Chester S.	447 Ellicott St.	Printing	1873
Harmonia Fire Ins. Co.	Genesee Bldg.	Insurance	1877
Harris Soap Co.	18 Stetson St.	Soap	1869
Harvard Club of Buffalo		Organization & Club	1881
Harvey Seed Co.	65 Ellicott St.	Seeds, Feed, Poultry Supplies	1858
Hasselbeck Cheese Co., Inc.	596 Jefferson Ave.	Food Products, Cheese	1878
Hauenstein Lumber Co., A.G.	3050 Main St.	Lumber	1876
Heckman Sons Co., E.	632 Broadway	Beverage Supplies	1873
Hedstrom-Spaulding, Inc.	Marine Tr. Bldg.	Coal & Coke	1856
Heintz Bros, Inc.	86 Ellicott St.	Jewelers (Mfrs.)	1875
Heinz & Munschauer	Superior & Randall	Refrigeration	1865
Heiser & Sons Co., Wm.	112 Clinton St.	Machinery Repairs	1865
Helfter Wagon Wks.	Main Street Snyder, N. Y.	Wagons - Bodies	1881
Hengerer Co., The Wm.	465 Main St.	Dept. Store.	1836

Henrich Co., Inc., John	422 William St.	Hardware & Stoves	1867
Henrich's Sons Co., Wm.	Spring & Clinton	Lumber & Millwork	1866
Hersee & Co.	247 Ellicott St.	Furniture	1836
Hickman, Coward & Wattles	150 Michigan Ave.	Produce	1873
High St. Baptist Church	High & Mulberry	Relig. Inst.	1875
Hinkley Veterinary Hospital	243 S. Elmwood	Veterinary	1880
Hoddick's Art Store	687 Main St.	Art Goods	1868
Hoefner & Sons, A.	160 Van Rensselear	Soap, Oil, Gasoline	1854
Hoffeld & Co., R.	65 Carroll St.	Leather	1856
Holmes Machinery Co., E. & B.	59 Chicago St.	Machinery	1856
Holtz, Frederick H.	519 Brisbane Bldg.	Tailor	1863
Holy Angels Academy	320 Porter Ave.	Educational Inst.	1857
Holy Trinity English Lutheran Church	Main near North St.	Religious Inst.	1879
Holz-Neukirchen Co., Inc.	279 Broadway	Undertakers	1874
Home for the Friendless	1500 Main St.	Hospital & Asylum	1868
Hornung Sons Co., Geo.	54 W. Market St.	Produce	1870
Houck Milling Co., Philip	2 Mechanic St. Tonawanda, N. Y.	Flour	1853
Howard Bros. Chemical Co.	457 Washington St.	Chemicals	1807
Howard Iron Works	287 Chicago St.	Machinery	1847
Huck Sons, Chas. B.	60 High St.	Plumbing & Heating	1878
Humboldt Sq. Evangelical Church	Best & Herman Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1843
Humburch Co.	47 Niagara St.	Clothing	1871
Hurd Bros.	719 Bailey Ave.	Lumber & Millwork	1881
Hutt's Dairy	751 Tonawanda St.	Dairy	1865
Hygrade Food Products Corp.	50 Depot St.	Meats & Meat Pkng.	1856
Immaculate Conception R. C. Church	144 Edward St.	Relig. Inst.	1849
I. O. O. F.	84 15th St.	Organization	1839
Ingleside Home	70 Harvard Place	Hospital	1869
International Railway Co.	Stock Exch. Bldg.	Transportation	1855
Iroquois Beverage Corp.	230 Pratt St.	Beverages	1840
Iroquois Gas Corp.	Iroquois Bldg.	Public Utility	1848
Irr & Son	19 Wadsworth St.	Plumbing	1864
Jackson & Tindle, Inc.	Jackson Bldg.	Lumber & Millwork	1880
Jansen Bros.	119 Broadway	Leather, Leather Goods	1863
Jahraus-Braun Co.	970 Broadway	Dept. Store	1872
Jehle, Albert J.	309 Bryant St.	Grocery	1874
Jehle, J. W. & J. B.	155 Wash. Mkt.	Produce	1872
Jewett Refrigerator Co.	2 Letchworth St.	Refrigerators	1849
Jewett & Co.	Military Road	Stoves	1825
Jones Iron Works	120 Efner St.	Iron Working	*1815
Kam, Nicholas	372 Hickory St.	Bakery	1852
Kamman, Henry A.	447 Bailey Ave.	Meats & Meat Pkng.	1856
Kast Copper & Sheet Iron Co.	91 Main St.	Sheet Metal	1868
Kavanaugh, James	80 Ellicott St.	Plumbing	1870
Keenan & Son, James	Chippewa & Pearl	Plumbing	1856
Keitsch, A. & E.	832 Main St.	Florist	1859
Kellogg & Sons, Spencer	Niagara Square	Oil-Vegetable	1879
Kenefick, Cooke, Mitchell, Bass & Letchworth	1330 Mar. Tr. Bldg.	Law	1834
King & Eisele Co.	210 Franklin St.	Jewelry	1870
Kinnear & Son, James	69 Chicago St.	Blacksmithing	1876
Kittinger Co.	1893 Elmwood Ave.	Furniture	1866
Knepper, Inc., Harry J.	1430 Main St.	Plumbing	1863
Knights of Pythias	118 E. Utica St.	Organization	1868
Knodel, W. F.	226 Warren Ave., Kenmore, N. Y.	Meats	1870
Koons, Edward L.	110 Franklin St.	Real Estate	1865
Kraft & Son Co., F. J.	1747 Jefferson Ave.	Undertakers	1837
Krause & Son, Albert	Andrews Bldg.	Civil Engineers	1870
Krauss & Co., A.	784 Babcock St.	Hides, Wool, etc.	1870

Kulp Transportation Lines, Inc.	160 Spring St.	Carting & Rigging	1880
Kurtzmann & Co., C.	520 Niagara St.	Musical Instruments	1848
Kuster, Joseph	111 Genesee St.	Jewelry	1868
Lafayette Ave. Presbyterian Church	Lafayette & Elmwd.	Relig. Inst.	1845
Lake Erie Engineering Co.	268 Perry St.	Machinery	1882
Lamy & Sons, Chas.	305 Elk St.	Grocery	1873
Lang, Frank	123 Genesee St.	Meats	1848
Lang Brewery, Inc., Gerhard	400 Best St.	Beverages	1875
Lang Meats & Provisions, Inc., Gerhard	461 Ellicott St.	Meats	1881
Lankler, Geo. C.	14 Pearl St.	Trunks	1872
Larkin Co. Inc.	680 Seneca St.	Mail Order	1875
Laub's Sons, Geo.	1051 Clinton St.	Tannery	1846
Laycock Lumber Co.	Ellicott Sq.	Lumber	1866
Lehigh Valley Coal Sales Co.	1512 Mar. Tr. Bldg.	Coal	1878
Lehigh Valley R. R. Co.	Main & Scott Sts.	Transportation	1875
Liebetrut Drug Co., Inc., E. J.	73 Genesee St.	Drugs	1875
Locke, Babcock, Hollister & Brown	M. & T. Bldg.	Law	1826
Loegler & Ladd	104 Terrace	Agricultural Implements	1874
Loesch, Edw. C.	87 French St.	Cigar Mfrs.	1876
Loeser Co., W. L.	30 Wasson St.	Waste Materials	1881
Maar, N.	174 Rapin	Coal	1876
Machwirth Bros Co.	201 Oak St.	Roofing & Sheet Metal	1846
Maier Shoe Co., Inc., John	649 William St.	Shoes	1874
Maltby & Sons Co., Geo. W.	21 Maryland St.	Marble, Granite, Stone	1836
Mandel, Henry L.	111 Genesee St.	Umbrellas	1872
Manhardt-Alexander, Inc.	33 E. Huron St.	Printing	1878
Manner, Inc., Jacob	346 Genesee St.	Meats & Sausage	1876
M. & T. Trust Co.	Main & Swan Sts.	Banking	1856
Maple Leaf Milling Co., Ltd.	Welland, Ont.	Flour Milling	1881
Marchand & Sons, M.	757 Michigan Ave.	Dept. Store	1873
Marine Elevator Co.	Buffalo River & Childs St.	Grain & Grain Elev.	1848
Marine Trust Co.	Main & Seneca Sts.	Banking	1850
Masonic Life Ass'n.	452 Delaware Ave.	Insurance	1872
Masonic Order	43 Niagara St.	Organization	1814
McCullagh Inc., S. J.	44 Pearl St.	Food Products, Coffee	1870
McDonnell & Sons, Inc.	858 Main St.	Monuments	1857
McLean & Co., Hugh	Crosby Bldg.	Lumber	1861
Meister, Chas. F.	912 Main St.	Wall Paper & Int. Dec.	1818
Memorial Center	155 Cedar St.	Organization & Inst.	1865
Metz & Son, Chas. F.	14 Broadway Mkt.	Meats	1878
Mey Chain Belt Co.	82 Washington St.	Machinery-Conveying	1868
Meyer & Co., Inc., J. P.	50 E. Swan St.	Drugs	1834
Meyer-Smith Co., Inc.	50 Broadway	Store Fixtures & Refrig.	1853
Michigan Ave. Baptist Church	511 Michigan Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1839
Michigan Central Railroad	Central Terminal	Transportation	1873
Miller Wagon Works	1896 Fillmore Ave.	Wagons & Blacksmithg.	1872
Mixer & Co.	607 Crosby Bldg.	Lumber	1857
Moershfelder, E. F.	182 Allen St.	Cutlery	1850
Mohawk Products Co.	160 High St.	Beverages	1880
Moot, Sprague, Brownell, Marcy & Carr	302 Erie Co. Bank Bldg.	Law	1854
More Co. Inc., G. E.	11 W. Eagle St.	Clothing	1857
Mt. St. Joseph's Academy	2064 Main St.	Educational Inst.	1854
Mutual Benefit Life Ins. Co. of New York	Rand Bldg.	Insurance	1845
Nardin Academy	135 Cleveland Ave.	Educational Inst.	1857
National Aniline & Chemical Co. Inc.	351 Abbott Rd.	Chemicals	1879
National Biscuit Co.	243 Urban St.	Bakery	1850
National Lead Co.	116 Oak St.	Paint & Lead	1841
Newhall, D. E.	231 C. of C. Bldg.	Grain	1867

New York Central R. R. Co.	Central Terminal	Transportation	1836
New York-Ontario Ferries, Inc.	Ft. W. Ferry St.	Transportation	1776
New York State Barge Canal	Ft. Genesee St.	Transportation	1818
New York Telephone Co.	Church & Franklin	Public Utility	1878
Niagara Envelope Mfry. Inc.	567 Washington St.	Envelopes	1863
Niagara Machine & Tool Works	637 Northland Ave.	Machinery	1879
Noeller's Sons, L.	47 Locust St.	Baby Carriages	1878
Northen, J. H.	373 Michigan Ave.	Roofing	1859
Norton Bros.	539 Brisbane Bldg.	Law	1880
Oliver Mfg. Co., W. W.	1483 Niagara St.	Machinery	1868
Onetto, Louis	129 Broadway	Food Products, Olive Oil, Peanuts, etc.	1869
Onink Inc., Wm. J.	155 Seymour St.	Printing	1846
Oppenheimer & Co.	62 Main St.	Waste Materials	1871
Otis Bed Mfg. Co.	170 Florida St.	Bedding	1882
Otis Elevator Co.	775 Main St.	Elevators	*1849
Otto & Sons, John	301 Morgan Bldg.	Real Estate, Insurance	1858
Our Lady of Lourdes R. C. Church	Main & Best Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1850
Palburn, Inc.	Genesee Bldg.	Lumber	1875
Palmer, Garono, Houck & Wickser	451 Main St.	Law	1860
Palmer & Son, W. J.	260 Delaware Ave.	Florist	1862
Parker & Prochnow	Ellicott Sq. Bldg.	Patent Attorneys	1847
Parks & Sons, Geo.	227 15th St.	Contractors	1874
Paul & Son, Inc., Peter	256 Delaware Ave.	Prtg. & Engraving	1873
Pease Oil Co.	80 Young Ave.	Oil, Gasoline, Grease	1848
Peerless Clay Products Co., Inc.	909 Stock Ex. Bldg.	Tile Mfrs.	1857
Pennsylvania Railroad	Brisbane Bldg.	Transportation	1873
Peters Co., Inc., G. H.	293 Oak St.	Roofing & Sheet Metal	1825
Peters Inc., H. L.	332 Pearl St.	Locksmith'g & Spt. Gds.	1847
Pfeil Cooperage Wks. Inc., Peter	925 Bailey Ave.	Cooperage	1862
Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co.	916 Prudential Bld.	Coal	1880
Pickelman, J. G.	125 E. North St.	Florist	1865
Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.	1695 Elmwood Ave.	Automobiles	1865
Pinkel, M. H.	128 Seneca St.	Cleaning & Dyeing	1864
Plymouth Methodist Episcopal Church	Porter, Plymouth & Jersey	Relig. Inst.	1857
Pollock's Sons, J. M.	2163 Seneca St.	Jewelers	1865
Pooley, Chas. A.	Iroquois Bldg.	Law	1855
Porter & Sons, Cyrus K.	1110 Walbridge Bldg.	Architects	1865
Pratt & Letchworth Co.	189 Tonawanda St.	Hdwe. Founders	1848
Prentice, Inc., Wm. H.	472 Franklin St.	Furniture Decorators	1834
Prospect Ave. Baptist Church	Georgia & Prospect	Relig. Inst.	1868
Providence Retreat	Main, Kensington & Humboldt	Hospital	1861
Puls, Geo. W.	147 Franklin St.	Tailors	1860
Quinn & Co., James	345 Glenwood Ave.	Contractor	1850
Railway Express Agency	Curtiss St.	Transportation	1841
Ralyea, Inc.	323 Washington St.	Crockery	1867
Randall Memorial Baptist Church	Main Street, Williamsville, N. Y.	Relig. Inst.	1826
Rankin & Sons, Wm.	144 Elm St.	Carting	1870
Ransom Son & Co., D.	137 Main St.	Chemicals & Medicines	1863
Ray Mfg. Co., Geo. A.	1495 Niagara St.	Hotel & Rest. Equip.	1866
Rea & Witzig	46 W. Market St.	Produce	1873
Rebstock Furnace Co.	98 Bird Ave.	Stoves	1878
Rehg, Madam George	24 Tracy St.	Corsetiere	1868
Reiner, Jacob	13 Wash. Mkt.	Meats	1880

Republic Metalware Co.	90 Alabama St.	Stampings, Metalware	1836
Rice & Whaley Co.	10 Live Stock Ex.	Live Stock	1880
Richmond Ave. Church of Christ	Richmand at Bryant	Relig. Inst.	1870
Riley Dry Dock Co.	Ft. W. Genesee St.	Ship Yards	1876
Rippel, F.	688 Clinton St.	Wallpaper & Paint	1875
Roesch, Inc., John J.	1 Wash. Mkt.	Meats	1880
Roop, Edw.	439 Elm St.	Boxes	1880
Ross Departmental Store, David	Welland, Ont.	Dept. Store	1877
Royal Arcanum		Organization	1882
Ruckel & Son, J. H.	81 Main St.	Engineers Supplies	1860
Rung Bros. Furniture Co.	1562 Genesee St.	Furniture	1880
Rung Furniture Co., F. P.	425 Genesee St.	Furniture	1880
Rung's Furniture House	875 Genesee St.	Furniture	1880
Rung's Riverside Furniture Co.	754 Tonawanda St.	Furniture	1880
Russell & Watson	94 Pearl St.	Hotel & Rest. Equip.	1857
Sacred Heart Academy	Main near Eggert	Educational Inst.	1877
Sacred Heart R. C. Church	Emslie & Bristol	Relig. Inst.	1875
St. Ann's Church	Watson & Broadway	Relig. Inst.	1858
St. Ann's Church Men's Sodality	Watson & Broadway	Organization & Society	1871
St. Boniface R. C. Church	124 Locust St.	Relig. Inst.	1849
St. Francis Asylum	337 Pine St.	Hospital & Asylum	[illegible]
St. Francis Xavier R. C. Church	157 East St.	Relig. Inst.	1853
St. James' Episcopal Church	Swan & Spring Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1855
St. James' Evangelical Synod	High & Johnson Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1882
St. John's Church	Englewood near Colvin Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1836
St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church	285 Hickory St.	Relig. Inst.	1833
St. John's Protectory	S. Park & Ridge Rd.	Hospital & Asylum	1854
St. Joseph's Collegiate Inst.	1238 Main St.	Educational Inst.	1848
St. Joseph's Male Orphan Asylum	1056 Ridge Road Lackawanna, N. Y.	Hospital & Asylum	1849
St. Louis' R. C. Church	Main & Edward	Relig. Inst.	1829
St. Luke's Evangelical Church	335 Richmond Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1871
St. Mark's Episcopal Church	Riverside near Ont.	Relig. Inst.	1876
St. Mark's Methodist Episcopal Church	450 Elk St.	Relig. Inst.	1857
St. Mary's Infant Asylum & Maternity Hospital	126 Edward St.	Hospital	1855
St. Mary's-on-the-Hill	Niagara & Vermont	Relig. Inst.	1854
St. Mary's R. C. Church	258 Pine St.	Religious Inst.	1843
St. Mary of Sorrows R. C. Church	Genesee & Rich	Relig. Inst.	1872
St. Michael's R. C. Church	651 Washington St.	Relig. Inst.	1852
St. Nicholas R. C. Church	W. Utica & Welker	Relig. Inst.	1874
St. Paul's Episcopal Church	Main, Pearl, Church and Erie Sts.	Relig. Inst.	1817
St. Paul's Evangelical Church	Grape near Virginia	Relig. Inst.	1875
St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church	Williamsville, N. Y.	Relig. Inst.	1869
St. Paul's United Lutheran Church	Main St., Eggertsville, N. Y.	Relig. Inst.	1828
St. Paul's & St. Mark's United Evangelical Church	570 Ellicott St.	Relig Inst.	1843
St. Peter's Episcopal Church	1086 Lovejoy St.	Relig. Inst.	1872
St. Peter's United Evangelical Church	360 Genesee St.	Relig. Inst.	1835
St. Phillip's Episcopal Church	166 Goodell St.	Relig. Inst.	1868
St. Stanislaus Church	Peckham corner Townsend	Relig. Inst.	1873
St. Stephen's R. C. Church	793 Elk St.	Relig. Inst.	1875

Schaefer's Dept. Store	1344 Fillmore Ave.	Dept. Store.	1865
Schamber's Sons, S.	311 Genesee St.	Leather, Leather Goods	1875
Schanley, Edw. C.	108 Bissel Ave.	Plumbing & Heating	1872
Scherer & Sons, M. A.	285 Sycamore St.	Meats	1870
Scheuerman Co.	206 Franklin St.	Leather, Leather Goods	1845
Schoellkopf & Co., Inc.	100 Perry St.	Tanners	1862
Schuetze's Bird Store	519 Washington St.	Birds & Pets	1877
Schuler Inc., John G.	1484 Hertel Ave.	Musical Instruments	1873
Schultz's Sons, J. F.	246 Allen St.	Shoes	1873
Schwartzott, Geo. P.	500 Elk St.	Shoes	1873
Schwinn, Chas. G.	521 Washington St.	Umbrellas	1851
Scott Sign Co.	71 Swan St.	Sign Painting	1818
Scott, The Florist	9 Balcom St.	Florist	1879
Second Free Methodist Church	175 Potomac Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1875
Shea Operating Corp.	646 Main St.	Amusements	1882
Sikes Chair Co.	500 Clinton St.	Furniture	1859
Sikes-Cutler Desk Co.	50 Churchill St.	Furniture	1824
Simonds-Worden-White Co.	143 Perry St.	Machinery & Tools	1837
Singer Sewing Machine Co.	630 Main St.	Sewing Machines	1869
Sisters of Charity Hospital	1833 Main St.	Hospital	1848
Sleininger Sons, Chas. L.	775 Seneca St.	Hardware	1876
Smith, Davis & Co.	1205 C. of C. Bldg.	Insurance	1871
Smith Co., John D.	285 Ellicott St.	Plumbing & Electrical	1852
Smith's Sons Co., John E.	50 Broadway	Butchers' & Packers' Supplies	1868
Smither & Thurstone	279 Bryant St.	Drugs	1876
Society of Friends (Quakers)	146 Lancaster Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1850
Sowers Mfg. Co.	1300 Niagara St.	Foundry	1876
Spiess, John	218 Peach St.	Florist	1857
Springfels Mfg. Co.	35 Pearl St.	Jewelry Boxes	1876
Spruce St. Baptist Church	41 Spruce St.	Religious Inst.	1849
Squier Mfg. Co., Geo. L.	B'way & Mortimer	Machinery	1857
Standard Brands, Inc.	241 Genesee St.	Food Products	1871
Standard Cigar Co.	293 Broadway	Cigar Mfrs.	1870
Standard Oil Co. of N. Y.	Genesee Bldg.	Oil, Gasoline, Grease	1860
Steffan's Sons, M.	811 Main St.	Leather, Leather Goods	1851
Steger & Son, A.	284 Broadway	Tailor	1878
Stickney Coal Co., D. J.	Erie Co. Bank Bldg.	Coal	1869
Stoddart Bros.	86 Seneca St.	Drug & Hospital Spls.	1877
Stokes Bros. Inc.	50 Brayton St.	Contractors	1880
Straub, Geo. H.	45 N. Division St.	Bookbinders	1869
Striker & Huetter, Inc.	1883 Niagara St.	Jewelry	1877
Strootman, John	86 Ellicott St.	Shoes	1869
Stumm, Jacob W.	262 Main St.	Trunks	1880
Sutor's Art & Camera Store	256 Main St.	Photographers Supplies	1876
Swope, Hughes, Waltz & Benstead Commission Co.	Live Stock Exch.	Live Stock	1866
Taber Pump Co.	291 Elm St.	Machinery	1859
Tallmage, M. F.	80 Seneca St.	Stoves & Heating	1874
Tanke, Inc., T. C.	380 & 557 Main St.	Jewelry	1857
Taylor Co., H. D.	99 Oak St.	Hardware	1833
Taylor & Crate, Inc.	2101 Elmwood Ave.	Lumber	1865
Thebaud Bros.	127 Barton St.	Cleaning	1868
Thiele Boot Shop	493 William St.	Shoes	1870
Thomas Drug Co.	191 Allen St.	Drugs	1872
Thornton & Chester Milling Co.	88 Dun Bldg.	Flour Milling	1845
Thorold Post (Thompson & Sons)	Thorold, Ont.	Prtg. & Publishing	1875
Trinity Episcopal Church	371 Delaware Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1836
Ulbrich Co., Otto	386 Main and 222 Delaware Ave.	Stationery	1871
Underhill Coal Co., Inc.	Underhill Bldg.	Coal	1869
Union Fire Insurance Co.	C. of C. Bldg.	Insurance	1874
Union News Co.	Central Terminal	News Dealers	1879

Union Tank Car Co.	1103 Elk St.	Tank Cars	1860
U. S. Hame Co.	135 Tonawanda St.	Foundry & Hames	1850
U. S. Pipe & Foundry Co.	E. Ferry at N. Y. C. Belt Line	Pipe & Foundry	1868
University of Buffalo	Main & City Line	Educational Inst.	1846
Urban Milling Co., Geo.	332 N. Oak St.	Flour	1846
Van Dyke Taxi & Transfer Co.	125 Erie St.	Taxi & Transfer	1834
Washington Iron Works, Inc.	419 Broadway	Foundry	1857
Watson Community House	280 Babcock St.	Organization	1880
Weber, Fred G.	163 Seneca St.	Clothing	1873
Weed & Co.	Main & Genesee Sts.	Hardware	1818
Weinheimer, F.	515 Washington St.	Art Goods	1879
West Side Hungarian Reformed Church	Tonawanda St. & Progressive Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1881
Western Savings Bank	Main & Court Sts.	Banking	1851
Western Union Telegraph Co.	Rand Bldg.	Public Utility	1846
Westminster Presbyterian Church	724 Delaware Ave.	Relig. Inst.	1853
Wherle & Beach	Williamsville, N. Y.	Undertakers & Furn.	1848
White, Gratwick & Mitchell	Marine Tr. Bldg.	Lumber	1880
White & Pinck Co.	65 Main St.	Painting	1804
Whitmier & Ferris Co., Inc.	176 Ellicott St.	Poster Advertising	1855
Wick, Martin	586 Broadway	Hardware	1848
Wilcox & Van Allen	Liberty Bk. Bldg.	Law	1878
Wile & Co., Inc., M.	67 Goodell St.	Clothing	1877
Williams Awning & Tent Co. Inc.	68 Genesee St.	Awnings, Tents, etc.	1881
Williamsville Methodist Episcopal Church	Main Street, Williamsville, N. Y.	Relig. Inst.	1837
Winkler's Sons Co., F. X.	760 Seneca St.	Grocery, Flour, Feed	1857
Winship Inc., Howard	423 Brisbane Bldg.	Real Estate	1858
Wood & Co., Richard L.	Marine Tr. Bldg.	Insurance	1874
Wood Products Co.	4th & Penn. Ave.	Chemicals	1881
Woodside Methodist Episcopal Church	Abbott Rd. & Potter Road	Relig. Inst.	1873
Woodworth-Hawley Co.	7 W. Seneca St.	Insurance	1866
World's Dispensary Medical Ass'n.	665 Main St.	Chemicals & Medicines	1866
Worthington, Sill & Morgan, Inc.	25 W. Seneca St.	Insurance	1868
Wright & Co., A. B.	20 Ellicott St.	Paints, Oils	1829
Wright & Co., A. J.	Erie Co. Bank Bldg.	Stock & Bond Brokers	1865
Wright Inc., Samuel	392 Franklin St.	Plumbing & Heating	1868
Wurster Wagon Works	314 Seneca St.	Wagons - Bodies	1865
Yale Assn. of Western N. Y.	6 Evans St.	Organization & Assn.	1872
Y. M. C. A.	Mohawk & Franklin	Organization & Inst.	1852
Y. W. C. A.	18 W. Mohawk St.	Organization & Inst.	1870
Young & Swartz, Inc.	Cherry & Spruce	Brooms & Brushes	1866
Yuhl's Sons, Fred	263 William St.	Plumbing	1876
Zeller's Sons, Inc., G. F.	815 Smith St.	Tanners	1865
Zero Valve & Brass Corp.	634 4th St.	Foundry	1875
Zimmermann Lumber Co.	307 Pine St.	Lumber & Millwork	1841
Zink Bros. Insurance Agency	913 Stock Ex. Bldg.	Insurance-Real Estate	1868
Zion Reformed Church	Lemon near Cherry	Relig. Inst.	1845

* Approximate date of establishment

Flint & Kent

Dates Its Beginning To The Year 1832

From the days of crinolines and lace flounced petticoats, the cream of the mode has been rightly expected at the Flint & Kent store. Men and women turn today to Flint & Kent for the newest interpretations of the season's fashions just as they did almost one hundred years ago and the successful years of our establishment bespeak our ability to live up to this obligation.

Advertisements Over 60 Years Ago

FLINT, KENT & STONE

(Success'rs to Howard, Whitcomb Co.)

ARE NOW OFFERING

At Wholesale & Retail

A SPLENDID STOCK OF

Fall & Winter Goods

FLINT, KENT & STONE

207 Main Street

This advertisement appeared in a September, 1865 issue of the Buffalo Daily Courier. Other advertisements in the issue included one for Emily Bronte's new novel "Wuthering Heights."

FLINT & KENT

261 Main Street

New and Elegant Plaids

JUST RECEIVED

Silk Stock Largely Replenished

Pim's Irish Poplins---all the New Shades

LARGEST STOCK OF

DRESS GOODS

IN THE CITY

GLOVE STOCK COMPLETE

HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR

IN ALL BEST MAKES

New and Unique DAMASKS NAPKINS and TOWELS just opened

This advertisement appeared Friday morning, November 4, 1870 in the Buffalo Daily Courier.

In 1871

the firm of

SMITH & DAVIS.

General Insurance Agents

44 & 46 Main Street

BUFFALO, N. Y.

was established by

EDWARD B. SMITH and TOWNSEND DAVIS

60 years
of unexcelled service

60 years
experience in all forms of

INSURANCE

BEST IN INSURANCE PROTECTION
AND INSURANCE SERVICE

Smith, Davis & Co.

INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS
AVERAGE ADJUSTERS

FRED'K A. MEYER, [PRES.]
ROB'T H. MASON, VICE-PRES.
FRED'K W. MAISCHOSS, SEC'Y-TREAS.

DAN'L L. OUTERSON, ASS'T TREAS
EDW'D L. ANTHONY, ASS'T SEC'Y.

205-1216 CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BUILDING

CABLE ADDRESS "LESDAVIS"
TELEPHONE WASHINGTON 5340

ESTABLISHED 1871
INCORPORATED 1899

BUILDING A CITY

THE evolution of Buffalo, from a straggling village of little more than a century ago to the great city of today, is a story based on individual achievement. The development of a city reflects the ability and integrity of its people. The accomplishments of its citizens is the only way by which sound civic and commercial growth may be attained. The worth of a city is judged by the value of the people in it; its reputation for progressiveness, conservatism, substantial advancement is based upon the character of the units of which it is composed – its inhabitants.

Buffalo is proud of the stability of its industrial, commercial and cultural life – proud of its pioneers who have maintained traditions of business integrity – who have forged ahead with the development of our civic life – who have kept step with progress from generation to generation.

The names of the pioneers appearing in these pages, some of whom can trace their business history for more than one hundred years represent the very fabric of commercial life in the great district of which Buffalo is the metropolis---the Niagara Area.

CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF FIRMS, INSTITUTIONS, ORGANIZATIONS AND CLUBS

ESTABLISHED 1882 OR BEFORE

*** Approximate date of establishment**

1776 New York-Ontario Ferries, Inc.
1804 White & Pinck Co.
1807 Clarence Methodist Episcopal Church
1807 Howard Bros. Chemical Co.
1812 First Presbyterian Church
1814 Masonic Order
***1815** Jones Iron Works
1816 Buffalo Public Library
1817 St. Paul's Episcopal Church
1818 Meister, Chas. F.
1818 New York State Barge Canal
1818 Scott Sign Co.
1818 Weed & Co.
1819 First Methodist Episcopal Church

The first newspaper published in Buffalo, "Buffalo Gazette," 1811. Buffalo is burned by the British in the War of 1812. First bank to be established in Buffalo, Bank of Niagara, 1816, paid-in capital, $31,250. The first steamboat, "Walk - in - the - Water," launched at Black Rock, 1818, opening of Great Lakes commerce. Slavery existed, and a local law was passed for its abolition, 1818. Wolves, bears and wildcats greatly annoyed and endangered the citizenry, 1820. The first daily mail between Albany and Buffalo was inaugurated, 1820. The census of 1820 for Niagara County (including Buffalo) was 23,313, of whom 15,668 were in the present County of Erie.

1821 Erie Co. Medical Society
1822 First Baptist Church
1824 Grace Methodist Episcopal Church
1824 Sikes-Cutler Desk Co.
1825 Jewett & Co.
1825 Peters Co., Inc., G. H.
1826 Beals, McCarthy & Rogers, Inc.
1826 Locke, Babcock, Hollister & Brown
1826 Randall Memorial Baptist Church
1827 Denton, Cottier & Daniels, Inc.
1828 Buffalo Courier-Express
1828 St Paul's United Lutheran Church
1829 St. Louis' R. C. Church
1829 Wright & Co., A. B.
1830 Baker & Co., Howard H.

A petition was granted by the Legislature in 1821, divided Niagara County and established Erie County with Buffalo as the county seat. Millard Fillmore came to Buffalo, 1823, established a law practice in Aurora. Erie Canal opened, inaugurated, October 26, 1825. Erie County population was 24,310 in 1825. Red Jacket, foremost Red man of the period, died, 1830. Erie County population was 35,710 in 1830.

1831 First Unitarian Congregational Society of Buffalo
1831 Grace Messiah Universalist Church
1832 Crowley Co., Thos. F.
1832 Flint & Kent
1833 St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church
1833 Taylor Co., H. D.
1834 Birge & Sons Co., M. H.
1834 Kenefick, Cooke, Mitchell, Bass & Letchworth
1834 Meyer & Co., Inc., J. P.
1834 Prentice, Inc., Wm. H.
1834 Van Dyke Taxi & Trans. Co.
1835 St. Peter's United Evangelical Church
1836 Buffalo Orphan Asylum
1836 Hengerer Co., The Wm.
1836 Hersee & Co.
1836 Maltby & Sons Co., Geo. W.
1836 New York Central R. R. Co.
1836 Republic Metalware Co.
1836 St. John's Church
1836 Trinity Episcopal Church
1837 First Evangelical Church
1837 Kraft & Son Co., F. J.
1837 Simonds-Worden-White Co.
1837 Williamsville Methodist Episcopal Church
1838 Adams & White Printing Co.
1839 First Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church
1839 Independent Order of Odd Fellows
1839 Michigan Ave. Baptist Church
1840 Iroquois Beverage Corp.

Buffalo's population was 8,653 in 1830. Bank of Buffalo was established in the Eagle Tavern, 1830. Buffalo became incorporated as a city, 1832, 4½ square miles in area, bounded by Porter Avenue and North Street on the north and by Jefferson Street on the east, with five wards, a population of 10,000. First mayor, Dr. Ebenezer Johnson, received a salary of $250 a year. City budget in 1832 was "not more than $8 000 for lighting streets, maintaining a night watch, making and repaving roads, and bridges, and for other expenses of the town." Millard Fillmore was selected as Congressman for the 20th District, 1832. The world epidemic of Asiatic cholera hit Buffalo, 1832. A period of unhealthy speculation, 1834-35, was experienced, followed by high prices and a financial panic, reducing many rich men to pauperism, 1837. Erie County's population was 57,594, 1835. The City of Buffalo's population was 15,661 in 1835. The first railway line to Niagara Falls was established in 1836.

1841 Buffalo Association of Fire Underwriters
1841 National Lead Co.
1841 Railway Express Agency
1841 Zimmermann Lumber Co.
1842 Grace Methodist Episcopal Church
1843 Erie Railroad
1843 Humboldt Square Evangelical Church
1843 St. Mary's R. C. Church
1843 St. Paul's & St. Mark's United Evangelical Church
1844 Buffalo Chamber of Commerce
1845 Barnum & Son Co., S. O.
1845 Bell Co., The David
1845 Buffalo Foundry & Machine Co.
1845 Georger, Arthur L.
1845 Georger & Co., W. F.
1845 Lafayette Ave. Presbyterian Church
1845 Mutual Benefit Life Ins. Co. of New York
1845 Scheuerman Co.
1845 Thornton & Chester Milling Co.
1845 Zion Reformed Church
1846 Buffalo Savings Bank
1846 Laub's Sons, Geo.
1846 Machwirth Bros. Co.
1846 Onink, Inc., Wm. J.
1846 University of Buffalo
1846 Urban Milling Co., Geo.
1846 Western Union Telegraph Co.
1847 Beth El, Temple
1847 Central Presbyterian Church
1847 Curtis Supply Co.
1847 Howard Iron Works
1847 Parker & Prochnow
1847 Peters, Inc., H. L.
1848 Academy Theatre
1848 Bernhardt Sons, J. C.
1848 Downing Sons, Inc., Thos. J.
1848 Emergency Hospital
1848 First United Presbyterian Church
1848 Fish & Kronenberg
1848 Iroquois Gas Corp.
1848 Kurtzmann & Co., C.
1848 Lang, Frank
1848 Marine Elevator Co.
1848 Pease Oil Co.
1848 Pratt & Letchworth Co.
1848 St. Joseph's Collegiate Inst.
1848 Sisters of Charity Hospital
1848 Wherle & Beach

1848 Wick, Martin
1849 Bingham & Taylor Corp.
1849 Dickinson Co., Inc., T. & E.
1849 Immaculate Conception R. C. Church
1849 Jewett Refrigerator Co.
*1849 Otis Elevator Co.
1849 St. Boniface R. C. Church
1849 St. Joseph's Male Orphan Asylum
1849 Spruce St. Baptist Church

City budget was increased "$10,000 to support the public schools, $16,000 for other expenses of the city." The first railroad between Buffalo and Albany was completed, 1843, opening of commerce with the East. First steam grain elevator invented and built by Joseph Dart, 1843. Began an era of great prosperity. 1845—the start of a progressive building program, the substantial development of lake and canal commerce. Millard Fillmore elected Vice-President of the United States, with General Zachary Taylor, President, 1849. Upon the death of President Taylor, 1850, Millard Fillmore succeeded to the presidency. Population of Buffalo in 1850 was 42,261. Gas lighting introduced in 1848.

1850 Baker, Jones, Hausauer, Inc.
1850 Berrick's Sons Co., Chas.
1850 Beth Zion, Temple
1850 Dorries Co., Inc.
1850 Forest Lawn Cemetery
1850 Haefner, A.
1850 Marine Trust Co.
1850 Moershfelder, E. F.
1850 National Biscuit Co.
1850 Our Lady of Lourdes R. C. Church
1850 Quinn & Co., James
1850 Society of Friends (Quakers)
1850 U. S. Hame Co.
1851 Buffalo Pitts Co.
1851 Buffalo Seminary
1851 Dohn, Fischer & Co.
1851 German R. C. Orphan Asylum
1851 Schwinn, Chas. G.
1851 Steffan's Sons, M.
1851 Western Savings Bank
1852 Elsinghorst Bros. Co.
1852 Grand Trunk Railway
1852 Kam, Nicholas
1852 St. Michael's R. C. Church
1852 Smith Co., John D.
1852 Y. M. C. A.
1853 Case & Son Mfg. Co., W. A.
1853 Century-Elliott Co., Inc.
1853 Forsyth & Sons, R.
1853 Granger & Co.
1853 Houck Milling Co., Philip
1853 Meyer-Smith Co., Inc.
1853 St. Francis Xavier R. C. Church
1853 Westminster Presbyterian Church
*1854 Bork & Sons, M. M.
1854 Buffalo Turn Verein
1854 Chase & Son, M. W.
1854 Erie Co. Savings Bank
1854 Hoefner & Sons, A.
1854 Moot, Sprague, Brownell, Marcy & Carr
1854 Mt. St. Joseph's Academy
1854 St. John's Protectory
1854 St. Mary's-on-the-Hill
*1855 Beck Mfg. Co.
1855 Buffalo General Hospital
1855 Crawford & Son, Inc., Wm. J.
1855 Gerber, S. R.
1855 International Ry. Co.
1855 Pooley, Chas. A.
1855 St. James Episcopal Church
1855 St. Mary's Infant Asylum & Maternity Hospital
1855 Whitmier & Ferris Co., Inc.
1856 Beach, Howard D.
1856 Bierma's
1856 Erie Co. Agricultural Society
1856 Hedstrom-Spaulding, Inc.
1856 Hoffeld & Co., R.
1856 Holmes Machinery Co., E.&B.
1856 Hygrade Food Products Corp.
1856 Kamman, Henry A.
1856 Keenan & Son, James
1856 M. & T. Trust Co.
1857 Dark & Co., Inc.
1857 Holy Angels Academy
1857 McDonnell & Sons, Inc.
1857 Mixer & Co.
1857 More Co., Inc., G. E.
1857 Nardin Academy
1857 Peerless Clay Products Co., Inc.
1857 Plymouth Methodist Episcopal Church
1857 Russell & Watson
1857 St. Mark's Methodist Episcopal Church
1857 Spiess, John
1857 Squier Mfg. Co., Geo. L.
1857 Tanke, Inc., T. C.
1857 Washington Iron Wks., Inc.
1858 Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences
1858 Church Charity Foundation
1857 Winkler's Sons Co., F. X. Church Home
1858 Coppins & Co., Inc., F. T.
1858 Harvey Seed Co.
1858 Otto & Sons, John
1858 St. Ann's Church
1858 Winship, Inc., Howard
*1859 Bauer's Sons, Chas.
1859 Becker-Prentiss, Inc.
1859 Buffalo Bolt Co.
1859 Deaf Mute Institution
1859 Grosvenor Library
1859 Keitsch, A. & E.
1859 Northen, J. H.
1859 Sikes Chair Co.
1859 Taber Pump Co.
1860 Beck Brewing Co., Magnus
1860 Buffalo Scale Co.
1860 Dold Packing Co., Jacob

1860 Palmer, Garono, Houck & Wickser
1860 Puls, Geo. W.
1860 Ruckel & Son, J. H.
1860 Standard Oil Co. of N. Y.
1860 Union Tank Car Co.

A great period of prosperity started, 1850-1857, foundations laid for some of the big mercantile and industrial establishments. Buffalo annexed Black Rock, 1853. The Republican party formed, many Buffalonians affiliated with the new party, 1855. Came another disastrous business depression—the financial panic of 1857. The population of Buffalo in 1860 was 81,129.

1861 Besser's, Inc.
1861 Boller & Sons Co., Chas.
1861 First Free Methodist Church
1861 McLean & Co., Hugh
1861 Providence Retreat
1862 Buffalo Academy of Fine Arts
1862 Buffalo Historical Society
1862 Calvary Presbyterian Church
1862 Canadian-Mead-Morrison, Ltd.
1862 Palmer & Son, W. J.
1862 Pfeil Cooperage Wks., Inc., Peter
1862 St. Francis Asylum
1862 Schoellkopf & Co., Inc.
1863 Buffalo Stock Yards
1863 Buffalo Tanners, Inc.
1863 Holtz, Frederick H.
1863 Jansen Bros.
1863 Knepper, Inc., Harry J.
1863 Niagara Envelope Mfry. Inc.
1863 Ransom Son & Co., D.
1864 Armstrong-Roth-Cady Co., Inc.
1864 Buffalo Dental Assn.
1864 Domestic Sewing Machine Co.
1864 Evangelical Lutheran St. John's Orphan Home
1864 Farrar & Trefts, Inc.
1864 Irr & Son
1864 Pinkel, M. H.
*1865 American Lithographic Co., Inc.
1865 Argus Shoe Mfg. Co., Inc., Jos.
*1865 Beyer & Sons, O. J.
1865 Bryant & Stratton College
1865 Glass & Co., Inc., Robt. K.
1865 Glenn & Son, Inc., O. J.
1865 Gurney, Overturf & Becker, Inc.
1865 Hand & Johnson Tug Line
1865 Heinz & Munschauer
1865 Heiser & Sons Co., Wm.
1865 Hutt's Dairy
1865 Koons, Edward L.
1865 Memorial Center
1865 Pickelman, J. G.
1865 Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.
1865 Pollock's Sons, J. M.
1865 Porter & Sons, Cyrus K.
1865 Schaefer's Dept. Store
1865 Taylor & Crate, Inc.
1865 Wright & Co., A. J.
1865 Wurster Wagon Works
1865 Zeller's Sons, Inc., G. F.
1866 Buffalo Catholic Institute
1866 Crooker & Son, Inc., W. S.
1866 Dun & Co., R. G.
1866 Hall & Sons, Inc.
1866 Henrich's Sons Co., Wm.
1866 Kittinger Co.
1866 Laycock Lumber Co.
1866 Ray Mfg. Co., Geo. A.
1866 Swope, Hughes, Waltz & Benstead Commission Co.
1866 Woodworth-Hawley Co.
1866 World's Dispensary Medical Assn.
1866 Young & Swartz, Inc.
1867 Adam, Meldrum & Anderson Co.
1867 Bickford & Francis Belting Co.
1867 Buffalo Club
1867 Buffalo Dental Mfg. Co.
1867 Buffalo Insurance Co.
1867 Buffalo Storage & Carting Co., Inc.
1867 Builders Exchange of Buffalo
1867 Drescher, Chas. A.
1867 East Buffalo Brewing Co.
1867 Erie Co. S. P. C. A.
1867 Fisher & Sons, Martin
1867 Henrich Co., Inc., John
1867 Newhall, D. E.
1867 Ralyea, Inc.
1868 Boeckel & Son, Adam
1868 Buffalo Orpheus
1868 Buffalo Volksfreund Printing Co.
1868 Feist & Sons Co., John
1868 Guard of Honor
1868 Hager & Sons, Co. Inc:, E.M.
1868 Hoddick's Art Store
1868 Home for the Friendless
1868 Kast Copper & Sheet Iron Co.
1868 Knights of Pythias
1868 Kuster, Jos.
1868 Mey Chain Belt Co.
1868 Oliver Mfg. Co., W. W.
1868 Prospect Ave. Baptist Church
1868 Rehg, Madam George
1868 St. Phillip's Episcopal Church
1868 Smith's Sons Co., John E.
1868 Thebaud Bros.
1868 U. S. Pipe & Foundry Co.
1868 Worthington, Sill & Morgan, Inc.
1868 Wright, Inc., Samuel
1868 Zink Bros. Insurance Agency
1869 Bishop Co., Inc.
1869 Boston Steam Carpet Cleaning Works
1869 Bradstreet Co.
1869 Buffalo Creek R. R.
1869 Buffalo Wire Works
1869 Deck Bros., Inc.

1869 Hammond, Harlow K.
1869 Harris Soap Co.
1869 Ingleside Home
1869 Onetto, Louis
1869 St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church
1869 Singer Sewing Machine Co.
1869 Stickney Coal Co., D. J.
1869 Straub, Geo. H.
1869 Strootman, John
1869 Underhill Coal Co., Inc.

First street railway lines opened in Main Street and Niagara Street, 1860. Business in Buffalo, as in the rest of the nation, paralyzed as a result of the Civil War, 1861-1865. The period of reconstruction that followed witnessed the establishment of some of our greatest mercantile houses.

1870 Buffalo State Hospital
1870 Canisius College
1870 Grove Roofing Co.
1870 Hornung Sons Co., Geo.
1870 Kavanaugh, James
1870 King & Eisele Co.
1870 Knodel, W. F.
1870 Krause & Son, Albert
1870 Krauss & Co., A.
1870 McCullagh, Inc., S. J.
1870 Rankin & Sons, Wm.
1870 Richmond Ave. Church of Christ
1870 Scherer & Sons, M. A.
1870 Standard Cigar Co.
1870 Thiele Boot Shop
1870 Y. W. C. A.
1871 Asbury-Delaware Methodist Episcopal Church
1871 Buffalo Dry Dock Co.
1871 Buffalo State Teachers' College
1871 Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Inc.
1871 Gruneisen & Son, Chas.
1871 Humburch Co.
1871 Oppenheimer & Co.
1871 St. Ann's Church Men's Sodality
1871 St. Luke's Evangelical Church
1871 Smith, Davis & Co.
1871 Standard Brands, Inc.
1871 Ulbrich Co., Otto
1872 American Bluing Co., Inc.
1872 American Car & Foundry Co.
1872 Buffalo Catholic Pub. Co.
1872 Buffalo Life Assn.
1872 Chalmer's Sons, James
1872 Children's Aid Society
1872 Christadelphian Church
1872 Emanuel's Church
1872 Fillmore Hospital, Millard
1872 Grant, The Printer, Inc.
1872 Great Southern Lumber Co.
1872 Jahraus-Braun Co.
1872 Jehle, J. W. & J. B.
1872 Lankler, Geo. C.
1872 Mandel, Henry L.
1872 Masonic Life Assn.
1872 Miller Wagon Works
1872 St. Mary of Sorrows R. C. Church
1872 St. Peter's Episcopal Church
1872 Schanley, Edw. C.
1872 Thomas Drug Co.
1872 Yale Assn. of Western N. Y.
1873 Buffalo Evening News
1873 Germain, Geo. A.
1873 Hansman, Chester S.
1873 Heckmann Sons Co., E.
1873 Hickman, Coward & Wattles
1873 Lamy & Sons, Chas.
1873 Marchand & Sons, M.
1873 Michigan Central R. R.
1873 Paul & Son, Inc., Peter
1873 Pennsylvania R. R.
1873 Rea & Witzig
1873 St. Stanislaus Church
1873 Schuler, Inc., John G.
1873 Schultz's Sons, J. F.
1873 Schwartzott, Geo. P.
1873 Weber, Fred G.
1873 Woodside Methodist Episcopal Church
1874 Barmon Bros. Co., Inc.
1874 Buffalo Last Works, Inc.
1874 Buffalo Wagon Works
1874 Holz-Neukirchen Co., Inc.
1874 Jehle, Albert J.
1874 Loegler & Ladd
1874 Maier Shoe Co., Inc., John
1874 Parks & Sons, Geo.
1874 St. Nicholas R. C. Church
1874 Tallmage, M. F.
1874 Union Fire Insurance Co.
1874 Wood & Co., Richard L.
1875 Erie County Independent
1875 Heintz Bros., Inc.
1875 High St. Baptist Church
1875 Lang Brewery, Inc., Gerhard
1875 Larkin Co., Inc.
1875 Lehigh Valley R. R. Co.
1875 Liebetrut Drug Co., Inc., E. J.
1875 Palburn, Inc.
1875 Rippel, F.
1875 Sacred Heart R. C. Church
1875 St. Paul's Evangelical Church
1875 St. Stephen's R. C. Church
1875 Schamber's Sons, S.
1875 Second Free Methodist Church
1875 Thorold Post (Thompson & Son)
1875 Zero Valve & Brass Corp.
1876 Allen Carpet Cleaning & Rug Weaving Co.
1876 Buffalo Eye & Ear Infirmary
1876 Donovan-Haas Co., C. J.
1876 Dunning & Stevens
1876 Fisher's
1876 Foster-Milburn Co.
1876 Frank, Theo. F.
1876 Hauenstein Lumber Co., A. G.
1876 Kinnear & Son, James
1876 Loesch, Edw. C.
1876 Maar, N.
1876 Manner, Inc., Jacob
1876 Riley Dry Dock Co.

1876 St. Mark's Episcopal Church
1876 Sleininger Sons, Chas. L.
1876 Smither & Thurstone
1876 Sowers Mfg. Co.
1876 Springfels Mfg. Co.
1876 Sutor's Art & Camera Store
1876 Yuhl's Sons, Fred
1877 American District Steam Co.
1877 Buffalo Cement Co.
1877 Charity Organization Society
1877 Evangelical Church Home
1877 Harmonia Fire Ins. Co.
1877 Ross Departmental Store, David
1877 Sacred Heart Academy
1877 Scheutze's Bird Store
1877 Stoddart Bros.
1877 Striker & Huetter, Inc.
1877 Wile & Co., Inc., M.
1878 Berner Hardware Co., J. F.
1878 Buffalo Forge Co.
1878 City Ice & Fuel Co., Inc.
1878 Clement Co., J. W.
1878 Erion's Department Store
1878 Great A. & P. Tea Co.
1878 Hasselbeck Cheese Co., Inc.
1878 Huck Sons, Chas. B.
1878 Lehigh Valley Coal Sales Co.
1878 Manhardt-Alexander, Inc.
1878 Metz & Son, Chas. F.
1878 New York Telephone Co.
1878 Noeller's Sons, L.
1878 Rebstock Furnace Co.
1878 Steger & Son, A.
1878 Wilcox & Van Allen
1879 Amherst Bee
1879 Ash, Inc., James
1879 Buffalo Times
1879 Dimond, H. J.
1879 Goodfriend & Zent
1879 Holy Trinity English Lutheran Church
1879 Kellogg & Sons, Spencer
1879 National Aniline & Chemical Co., Inc.
1879 Niagara Machine & Tool Wks.
1879 Scott, The Florist
1879 Union News Co.
1879 Weinheimer, F.

The decade, 1870-1880, while one of general business depression, witnessed considerable railroad extension in Buffalo. Population of Buffalo in 1875 was 134,557. City and County Hall completed and ceremoniously opened, 1876. Buffalo's population increased in 1880 to 155,134.

1880 Bensler Press Co.
1880 Bernhard Co., Inc., M. J.
1880 D. L. & W. Coal Co.
1880 Driscoll & Sons, Timothy
1880 Ebberts Shoe Co., John
1880 First Congregational Church
1880 Fitch Creche
1880 Hinkley Veterinary Hospital
1880 Jackson & Tindle, Inc.
1880 Kulp Transportation Lines, Inc.
1880 Mohawk Products Co.
1880 Norton Bros.
1880 Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co.
1880 Reiner, Jacob
1880 Rice & Whaley Co.
1880 Roesch, Inc., John J.
1880 Roop, Edw.
1880 Rung Bros. Funiture Co.
1880 Rung Furniture Co., F. P.
1880 Rung's Furniture House
1880 Rung's Riverside Furniture Co.
1880 Stokes Bros., Inc.
1880 Stumm, Jacob W.
1880 Watson Community House
1880 White, Gratwick & Mitchell
1881 Adam & Co., J. N.
1881 American Radiator Co.
1881 Buffalo General Electric Co.
1881 Elias & Bro., Inc., G.
1881 Hamburg Canning Co.
1881 Harvard Club of Buffalo
1881 Helfter Wagon Works
1881 Hurd Bros.
1881 Lang Meat & Provisions, Inc., Gerhard
1881 Loeser Co., W. L.
1881 Maple Leaf Milling Co., Ltd.
1881 West Side Hungarian Reformed Church
1881 Williams Awning & Tent Co., Inc.
1881 Wood Products Co.
1882 Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary R. C. Church
1882 Brunn Carriage Mfg. Co.
1882 Buffalo Yacht Club
1882 Delaware Ave. Baptist Church
1882 Donaldson, O. G. & D. H.
1882 Fox & Fox, Inc.
1882 Lake Erie Engineering Co.
1882 Otis Bed Mfg. Co.
1882 Royal Arcanum
1882 St. James Evangelical Synod
1882 Shea Operating Corp.

* Approximate date of establishment

First electric power company—forerunner of the Buffalo General Electric Company—formed, 1881. Asphalt paving introduced, giving Buffalo more miles of smooth paved streets than any city in the world, 1882.

Established by H. J. Dimond 1879

DIMOND'S PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE

Over Half a Century of Personal Service

330 Connecticut Street

SUPPLY GIFTS FOR THE BRIDES OF BUFFALO FOR EIGHTY-TWO YEARS

For over four score years the house of "Dickinson" has been furnishing the gifts for Buffalo brides. This season's collection of gifts suitable for brides surpasses in extent and variety any showing we have previously made.

T. & E. Dickinson & Co., Inc.

618-620 MAIN STREET

Established 1849

"At no greater cost to you with the added assurance of the DICKINSON quality"

A CENTURY OF PREPARATION FOR TOMORROW

Steel Warehouses 429 to 561 Elk St. At Right

Hardware and Supply Warehouses 40 to 62 Terrace

In 1826 the Samuel F. Pratt hardware business was in a little store in a little town. Today Beals, McCarthy & Rogers, Inc. carry on a great business in a great city.

But in one respect the business never changed. The principles that guide it today and which will guide it tomorrow—courteous and efficient service—were established in the little store over 100 years ago.

BEALS, McCARTHY & ROGERS

INCORPORATED

STEEL - HARDWARE - METALS

BUFFALO - - - - NEW YORK

FUTURE GROWTH

OURS is the responsibility to leave to future generations more than has been left to us. The Buffalo of the future must be greater than the Buffalo of the past – industrially, commercially, culturally.

Today Buffalo is: the largest flour-milling center in the world; the second greatest inland port in America; one of the ten greatest ports in the world; eighth in value of industries, while thirteenth in population; largest aircraft manufacturing city; second largest American railroad center; located in the heart of the greatest distributing center – within 500 miles of 70,000,000 people; the gateway to Canada; located at the foot of Lake Erie, where Great Lakes, Barge Canal; railways, highways and airways meet.

What the Buffalo of tomorrow will be depends on our accomplishments today; grasping the opportunities of the present; visualizing the possibilities of the years before us. Business leaders of today are the pioneers of tomorrow.

Let us build well now that generations to come may say: "They builded and wrought well, and added much to the substantial prosperity of the city they had in charge."

In the words of Grover Cleveland, at the celebration of our fiftieth civic birthday: "Let it be said of us when only our names and memory are left, that we faithfully administered the trust which we received from our fathers, and religiously performed our parts, in our day and generation, towards making our city not only prosperous, but truly great."

CLASSIFIED LIST OF FIRMS, INSTITUTIONS, ORGANIZATIONS AND CLUBS

ESTABLISHED 1882 OR BEFORE

(M) MANUFACTURERS (W) WHOLESALERS (R) RETAILERS

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
- Loegler & Ladd

AMUSEMENTS
- Academy Theatre
- Shea Operating Corp.

ARCHITECTS
- Porter & Sons, Cyrus K.

ART GOODS
- Haefner, A.
- Hoddick's Art Store
- Weinheimer, F.

AUTOMOBILES
- Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co. (M)

AWNINGS
- Century-Elliott Co., Inc.
- Williams Awning & Tent Co., Inc.

BABY CARRIAGES
- Noeller's Sons, L. (M)

BAKERIES
- Kam, Nicholas
- National Biscuit Co.

BANKING
- Buffalo Savings Bank
- Erie Co. Savings Bank.
- M. & T. Trust Co.
- Marine Trust Co.
- Western Savings Bank

BEDDING
- Otis Bed Mfg. Co.

BELTING
- Bickford & Francis Belting Co.

BEVERAGES
- Bernhardt Sons, J. C.
- East Buffalo Brewing Co.
- Heckman Sons Co., E. (Supplies)
- Iroquois Beverage Corp.
- Lang Brewery Inc., Gerhard
- Mohawk Products Co.

BIRDS & PETS
- Schuetze's Bird Store

BLACKSMITHING
- Kinnear & Son, James

BOLTS & NUTS
- Buffalo Bolt Co.

BOOKBINDING
- Bork & Sons, M. M.
- Straub, Geo. H.

BOXES
- Drescher, Chas. A.
- Roop, Edward

BROOMS & BRUSHES
- Young & Swartz, Inc. (M)

BUILDERS' SUPPLIES
- Crooker & Son, Inc., W. S.

BUTCHERS' & PACKERS' SUPPLIES
- Smith's Sons Co., John E.

CARTING, STORAGE & RIGGING
- Buffalo Storage & Carting Co., Inc.
- Downing Sons, Inc., Thos J.
- Glenn & Son, Inc., O. J.
- Kulp Transportation Lines, Inc.
- Rankin & Sons, Wm.

CEMETERIES
- Forest Lawn Cemetery

CHEMICALS & MEDICINES
- American Bluing Co., Inc.
- Foster-Milburn Co.
- Howard Bros. Chemical Co.
- National Aniline & Chemical Co., Inc.
- Ransom Son & Co., D.
- Wood Products Co.
- World's Dispensary Medical Assn.

CIGARS & TOBACCO
- Donovan-Haas Co., C. J. (W)
- Loesch, Edw. C. (M)
- Standard Cigar Co. (M)

CIVIL ENGINEERS
- Krause & Son, Albert

CLEANING
- Allen Carpet Cleaning & Rug Weaving Co.
- Boston Steam Carpet Cleaning Works
- Pinkel, M. H.
- Thebaud Bros.

CLOTHING
- Barmon Bros. Co., Inc., (Dresses) (M)
- Beyer & Sons, O. J. (Overalls) (M)
- Georger & Co., W. F. (Men's) (R)
- Humburch Co. (Shirts) (M)
- More Co., Inc., G. E. (Men's) (R)
- Weber, Fred G. (Men's) (R)
- Wile & Co., Inc., M. (Men's) (M)

COAL & COKE
- Ash Inc., James
- D. L. & W. Coal Co.
- Hedstrom-Spaulding Inc.
- Lehigh Valley Coal Sales Co.
- Maar, N.
- Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co.
- Stickney Coal Co., D. J.
- Underhill Coal Co., Inc.

COLD STORAGE
- Beck Brewing Co., Magnus

CONFECTIONERY & RESTAURANT
- Bierma's

CONTRACTORS
- Berrick's Sons Co., Chas.
- Feist & Sons Co., John
- Parks & Sons, Geo. (Pile Driving)
- Quinn & Co., James (Plastering)
- Stokes Bros. Inc.

COOPERAGE
Pfeil Cooperage Wks., Inc., Peter
CORSETIERE
Rehg, Madam George
CROCKERY
Ralyea, Inc.
CUTLERY
Moershfelder, E. F.
DAIRIES
Hutt's Dairy
DENTAL INSTRUMENTS
Buffalo Dental Mfg. Co.
DEPARTMENT STORES
Adam & Co., J. N.
Adam, Meldrum & Anderson Co.
Erion's Department Store
Flint & Kent
Hengerer Co., The Wm.
Jahraus-Braun Co.
Marchand & Sons, M.
Ross Departmental Store, David
Schaefer's Department Store
DRUGS
Dimond, H. J. (R)
Liebetrut Drug Co., Inc. (R)
Meyer & Co., Inc., J. P. (W)
Smither & Thurstone (R)
Stoddart Bros. (R)
Thomas Drug Co. (R)
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
Bryant & Stratton College
Buffalo Academy of Fine Arts
Buffalo Seminary
Buffalo State Teachers' College
Canisius College
Deaf Mute Institution
Holy Angels Academy
Mt. St. Joseph's Academy
Nardin Academy
Sacred Heart Academy
St. Joseph's Collegiate Institute
University of Buffalo
ELEVATORS
Chase & Son, M. W.
Otis Elevator Co.
ENGINEERS & FACTORY SUPPLIES
Case & Son Mfg. Co., W. A.
Curtis Supply Co.
Ruckel & Son, J. H.
ENVELOPES
Niagara Envelope Mfry., Inc.
FIRE BRICK
Hall & Sons, Inc., (M)
FLORISTS
Frank, Theo. F.
Keitsch, A. & E.
Palmer & Son, W. J.
Pickelman, J. G.
Scott, The Florist
Spiess, John
FLOUR MILLING
Houck Milling Co., Philip
Maple Leaf Milling Co., Ltd.
Thornton & Chester Milling Co.
Urban Milling Co., Geo.
FOOD PRODUCTS
Chalmer's Sons, James
(Jello Mfrs.)
Hasselbeck Cheese Co., Inc.
(Cheese Mfrs.)
McCullagh, Inc., S. J. (Coffee)
Onetto, Louis, (Olive Oil,
Peanuts, etc.)
Standard Brands, Inc., (Yeast)
FOUNDRIES & FOUNDRY SUPPLIES
Bingham & Taylor Corp.
Deck Bros., Inc.
Sowers Mfg. Co.
U. S. Hame Co.
Washington Iron Wks., Inc.
Zero Valve & Brass Corp.
FURNITURE
Hersee & Co. (R)
Kittinger Co. (M)
Prentice, Inc., Wm. H.
(Decorators) (R)
Rung Bros. Furniture Co. (R)
Rung Furniture Co., F. P. (R)
Rung's Furniture House (R)
Rung's Riverside Furniture Co.
(R)
Sikes Chair Co. (M)
Sikes-Cutler Desk Co. (M)
FURRIERS
Georger, Arthur L.
GRAIN & GRAIN ELEVATORS
Marine Elevator Co.
Newhall, D. E.
GROCERIES
Becker-Prentiss, Inc. (W)
Bishop Co., Inc. (W)
Boeckel & Son, Adam (W)
Granger & Co. (W)
Great A. & P. Tea Co. (R)
Jehle, Albert J. (R)
Lamy & Sons, Chas. (R)
Winkler's Sons Co., F. X.
(W & R)
HARDWARE
Beals, McCarthy & Rogers, Inc.
(W)
Berner Hardware Co., J. F. (R)
Fish & Kronenberg (R)
Henrich Co. Inc., John (R)
Pratt & Letchworth Co. (M)
Sleininger Sons, Chas L. (R)
Taylor Co., H. D. (W)
Weed & Co., (W & R)
Wick, Martin (R)
HEATING & VENTILATING
Fisher & Sons, Martin
HIDES, WOOL, ETC.
Krauss & Co., A.
HOSPITALS & ASYLUMS
Buffalo Eye & Ear Infirmary
Buffalo General Hospital
Buffalo Orphan Asylum
Buffalo State Hospital
Church Charity Foundation
Church Home
Emergency Hospital
Evangelical Church Home
Evangelical Lutheran St. John's
Orphan Home
Fillmore Hospital, Millard

Fitch Creche
German R. C. Orphan Asylum
Home for the Friendless
Ingleside Home
Providence Retreat
St. Francis Asylum
St. John's Protectory
St. Joseph's Male Orphan Asylum
St. Mary's Infant Asylum & Maternity Hospital
Sisters of Charity Hospital

HOTEL & RESTAURANT EQUIPMENT
Elsinghorst Bros., Co.
Ray Mfg. Co., Geo. A.
Russell & Watson

ICE
City Ice & Fuel Co., Inc.

INSURANCE
Armstrong-Roth-Cady Co., Inc.
Buffalo Association of Fire Underwriters
Buffalo Insurance Co.
Buffalo Life Ass'n.
Germain, Geo. A.
Harmonia Fire Insurance Co.
Masonic Life Assn.
Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of New York
Smith, Davis & Co.
Union Fire Insurance Co.
Wood & Co., Richard L.
Woodworth-Hawley Co.
Worthington, Sill & Morgan, Inc.
Zink Bros. Insurance Agency

IRON WORKING
Jones Iron Works

JEWELRY
Beck Mfg. Co. (M)
Dickinson Co., Inc., T. & E. (R)
Fisher's (R)
Hammond, Harlow K. (R)
Heintz Bros Inc. (M)
King & Eisele Co. (W & M)
Kuster, Jos. (R)
Pollock's Sons, J. M. (R)
Striker & Huetter, Inc. (R)
Tanke, Inc., T. C. (R)

JEWELRY BOXES
Springfels Mfg. Co.

LASTS
Buffalo Last Works, Inc.

LAW
Kenefick, Cooke, Mitchell, Bass & Letchworth
Locke, Babcock, Hollister & Brown
Moot, Sprague, Brownell, Marcy & Carr
Norton Bros.
Palmer, Garono, Houck & Wickser
Pooley, Chas. A.
Wilcox & Van Allen

LEATHER & LEATHER GOODS
Dorries Co., Inc.
Hoffeld & Co., R.
Jansen Bros.
Schamber's Sons, S.
Scheuerman Co.
Steffan's Sons, M.

LIBRARIES
Buffalo Public Library
Grosvenor Library

LITHOGRAPHY
American Lithographic Co., Inc.

LIVE STOCK
Buffalo Stock Yards
Dunning & Stevens
Rice & Whaley Co.
Swope, Hughes, Waltz & Benstead Commission Co.

LOCKSMITHING & SPORTING GOODS
Peters, Inc., H. L.

LUMBER & MILLWORK
Boller & Sons Co., Chas.
Dohn, Fischer & Co.
Elias & Bro., Inc., G.
Great Southern Lumber Co.
Hager & Sons Co., Inc., E. M.
Hauenstein Lumber Co., A. G.
Henrich's Sons Co., Wm.
Hurd Bros.
Jackson & Tindle, Inc.
Laycock Lumber Co.
McLean & Co., Hugh
Mixer & Co.
Palburn, Inc.
Taylor & Crate, Inc.
White, Gratwick & Mitchell
Zimmermann Lumber Co.

MACHINERY & TOOLS
Buffalo Forge Co.
Buffalo Foundry & Machine Co.
Buffalo Pitts Co.
Canadian-Mead-Morrison, Ltd.
Farrar & Trefts, Inc.
Heiser & Sons Co., Wm. (repairs)
Holmes Machinery Co., E. & B.
Howard Iron Works
Lake Erie Engineering Co.
Mey Chain Belt Co., (Conveyors)
Niagara Machine & Tool Wks.
Oliver Mfg. Co., W. W.
Simonds-Worden-White Co.
Squier Mfg. Co., Geo. L.
Taber Pump Co.

MAIL ORDER
Larkin Co., Inc.

MARBLE
Glass & Co., Inc., Robt. K.
Maltby & Sons Co., Geo. W.

MEATS, MEAT PACKING & SAUSAGE
Dold Packing Co., Jacob (Packers)
Gerber, S. R. (Sausage) (M)
Goodfriend & Zent (R)
Hygrade Food Products Corp. (Packers)
Kamman, Henry A. (Packers) & (R)
Knodel, W. F. (R)
Lang, Frank (R)
Lang Meats & Provisions, Inc., Gerhard (W & R)

Manner, Inc., Jacob (Sausage) (M)
Metz & Son, Chas. F. (R)
Reiner, Jacob (R)
Roesch, Inc., John J. (R)
Scherer & Sons, M. A. (W)

MERCANTILE AGENCIES
Bradstreet Co.
Dun & Co., R. G.

MONUMENTS
Crawford & Co., Inc., Wm. J.
McDonnell & Sons, Inc.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Denton, Cottier & Daniels, Inc. (W&R)
Kurtzmann & Co., C. (M)
Schuler, Inc., John G. (R)

NEWS DEALERS
Union News Co.

NOTIONS
Barnum & Sons Co., S. O. (W&R)

OIL, GASOLINE, GREASE
Kellogg & Sons, Spencer (Vegetable)
Pease Oil Co.
Standard Oil Co. of N. Y.

ORGANIZATIONS, SOCIETIES, CLUBS, INSTITUTIONS, ASSOCIATIONS
Buffalo Catholic Institute
Buffalo Chamber of Commerce
Buffalo Club
Buffalo Dental Association
Buffalo Historical Society
Buffalo Orpheus
Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences
Buffalo Turn Verein
Buffalo Yacht Club
Builders Exchange of Buffalo
Charity Organization Society
Children's Aid Society
Erie County Agricultural Society
Erie County Medical Society
Guard of Honor
Harvard Club of Buffalo
Independent Order of Odd Fellows
Knights of Pythias
Masonic Order
Memorial Center
Royal Arcanum
St. Ann's Church Men's Sodality
Watson Community House
Yale Association of Western N. Y.
Y. M. C. A.
Y. W. C. A.

PAINT & LEAD
Coppins & Co., Inc., F. T.
National Lead Co.
White & Pinck Co. (Contractors)
Wright & Co., A. B.

PATENT ATTORNEYS
Parker & Prochnow

PHOTOGRAPHERS & SUPPLIES
Beach, Howard D.
Sutor's Art & Camera Store

PIPE
U. S. Pipe & Foundry Co.

PLUMBING & GAS FITTING
Dark & Co., Inc.
Gruneisen & Son, Chas.
Huck Sons, Chas. B.
Irr & Son
Kavanaugh, James
Keenan & Son, James
Knepper, Inc., Harry J.
Schanley, Edw. C.
Smith Co., John D.
Wright, Inc., Samuel
Yuhl's Sons, Fred

POSTER ADVERTISING
Whitmier & Ferris Co., Inc.

PRESERVING & CANNING
Hamburg Canning Co.

PRINTING & PUBLISHING
Amherst Bee
Baker, Jones, Hausauer, Inc.
Bensler Press Co.
Buffalo Catholic Publishing Co.
Buffalo Courier-Express
Buffalo Evening News
Buffalo Times
Buffalo Volksfreund Printing Co.
Clement Co., J. W.
Erie County Independent
Fox & Fox, Inc.
Grant, The Printer, Inc.
Hansman, Chester S.
Manhardt-Alexander, Inc.
Onink, Inc., Wm. J.
Paul & Son, Inc., Peter (Engraving)
Thorold Post (Thompson & Son)

PRODUCE
Hickman, Coward & Wattles
Hornung Sons Co., Geo.
Jehle, J. W. & J. B.
Rea & Witzig

PUBLIC UTILITIES
Buffalo General Electric Co.
Iroquois Gas Corp.
New York Telephone Co.
Western Union Telegraph Co.

RADIATORS
American Radiator Co.

RAILROAD CARS
American Car & Foundry Co.

REAL ESTATE
Buffalo Cement Co.
Gurney, Overturf & Becker, Inc.
Koons, Edward L.
Otto & Sons, John (Also Insurance)
Winship, Inc., Howard

REFRIGERATION
Heinz & Munschauer (M)
Jewett Refrigerator Co.(M)

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS
Asbury-Delaware M. E. Church
Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary R. C. Church
Beth El, Temple
Beth Zion, Temple
Calvary Presbyterian Church
Central Presbyterian Church
Christadelphian Church

Clarence Methodist Episcopal Church
Delaware Ave. Baptist Church
Emanuel's Church
First Baptist Church
First Congregational Church
First Evangelical Church
First Free Methodist Church
First Methodist Episcopal Church
First Presbyterian Church
First Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church
First Unitarian Congregational Society of Buffalo
First United Presbyterian Church
Grace Messiah Universalist Church
Grace Methodist Episcopal Church Lafayette Ave.
Grace Methodist Episcopal Church Michigan Ave.
High Street Baptist Church
Holy Trinity English Lutheran Church
Humboldt Sq. Evangelical Church
Immaculate Conception Roman Catholic Church
Lafayette Ave. Presbyterian Church
Michigan Ave. Baptist Church
Our Lady of Lourdes R.C. Church
Plymouth Methodist Episcopal Church
Prospect Ave. Baptist Church
Randall Memorial Baptist Church
Richmond Ave. Church of Christ
Sacred Heart R. C. Church
St. Ann's Church
St. Boniface R. C. Church
St. Francis Xavier R. C. Church
St. James' Episcopal Church
St. James' Evangelical Synod
St. John's Church
St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church
St. Louis' R. C. Church
St. Luke's Evangelical Church
St. Mark's Episcopal Church
St. Mark's Methodist Episcopal Church
St. Mary's-on-the-Hill
St. Mary's R. C. Church
St. Mary of Sorrows R. C. Church
St. Michael's R. C. Church
St. Nicholas R. C. Church
St. Paul's Episcopal Church
St. Paul's Evangelical Church
St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church
St. Paul's United Lutheran Church
St. Paul's and St. Mark's United Evangelical Church
St. Peter's Episcopal Church
St. Peter's United Evangelical Church
St. Phillip's Episcopal Church
St. Stanislaus Church
St. Stephen's R. C. Church
Second Free Methodist Church
Society of Friends (Quakers)
Spruce St. Baptist Church
Trinity Episcopal Church
West Side Hungarian Reformed Church
Westminster Presbyterian Church
Williamsville Methodist Episcopal Church
Woodside Methodist Episcopal Church
Zion Reformed Church

ROOFING
- Bauer's Sons, Chas.
- Grove Roofing Co.
- Machwirth Bros. Co.
- Northen, J. H.
- Peters Co., Inc., G. H.

SCALES
- Buffalo Scale Co.
- Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Inc.

SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS
- Bell Co., The David

SEEDS, FEED, POULTRY SUPPLIES
- Harvey Seed Co.

SEWING MACHINES
- Domestic Sewing Machine Co.
- Singer Sewing Machine Co.

SHEET METAL WORKERS
- Kast Copper & Sheet Iron Co.

SHIP CHANDLERS
- Baker & Co., Howard H.

SHIP YARDS
- Buffalo Dry Dock Co.
- Riley Dry Dock Co.

SHOES
- Argus Shoe Mfg. Co., Inc., Jos. (M)
- Ebberts Shoe Co., John (M)
- Forsythe & Sons, R. (R)
- Maier Shoe Co., Inc., John (R)
- Schultz's Sons, J. F. (R)
- Schwartzott, Geo. P. (R)
- Strootman, John (M)
- Thiele Boot Shop (R)

SIGN PAINTING
- Scott Sign Co.

SOAP MANUFACTURERS
- Harris Soap Co.
- Hoefner & Sons, A.

STAMPINGS & METALWARE
- Republic Metalware Co.

STATIONERY
- Adams & White Printing Co.
- Besser's, Inc.
- Ulbrich Co., Otto

STEAMLINE EQUIPMENT
- American District Steam Co.

STOCK & BOND BROKERS
- Wright & Co., A. J.

STORE FIXTURES
- Bernhardt Co., Inc., M. J. (M)
- Meyer-Smith Co., Inc. (M)

STOVES
- Donaldson, O. G. & D. H.

Jewett & Co., (M)
Rebstock Furnace Co.
Tallmage, M. F.

TAILORS
Holtz, Frederick H.
Puls, Geo. W.
Steger & Son, A.

TANK CARS
Union Tank Car Co.

TANNERS
Buffalo Tanners, Inc.
Laub's Sons, Geo.
Schoellkopf & Co., Inc.
Zeller's Sons, Inc., G. F.

TAXI & TRANSFER
Van Dyke Taxi & Transfer Co.

TILE MANUFACTURERS
Peerless Clay Products Co., Inc.

TOWING
Hand & Johnson Tug Line

TRANSPORTATION
Buffalo Creek Railroad
Erie Railroad
Grand Trunk Railway
International Railway Co.
Lehigh Valley Railroad Co.
Michigan Central Railroad
New York Central Railroad Co.
New York-Ontario Ferries, Inc.
New York State Barge Canal
Pennsylvania Railroad
Railway Express Agency

TRUNKS
Lankler, Geo. C.
Stumm, Jacob W.

UMBRELLAS
Mandel, Henry L.
Schwinn, Chas. G.

UNDERTAKERS
Crowley Co., Thos F.
Driscoll & Sons, Timothy
Holz-Neukirchen Co., Inc.
Kraft & Son Co., F. J.
Wherle & Beach

VETERINARY SERVICE
Erie County S. P. C. A.
Hinkley Veterinary Hospital

WAGONS & BODIES
Brunn Carriage Mfg. Co.
Buffalo Wagon Works
Helfter Wagon Works
Miller Wagon Works
Wurster Wagon Works

WALLPAPER
Birge & Sons Co., M. H. (M)
Meister, Chas. F. (R)
Rippel, F. (R)

WASTE MATERIALS
Loeser Co., W. L.
Oppenheimer & Co.

WIRE PRODUCTS
Buffalo Wire Works

Howard H. Baker & Co.
Established 1830

WHITLOCK WATERFLEX MANILA ROPE

ROEBLING'S BLUE CENTER STEEL WIRE ROPE

TACKLE BLOCKS

White & Waterproof Canvas

TARPAULINS of Every Description

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HOWARD H. BAKER & CO.
18 TERRACE

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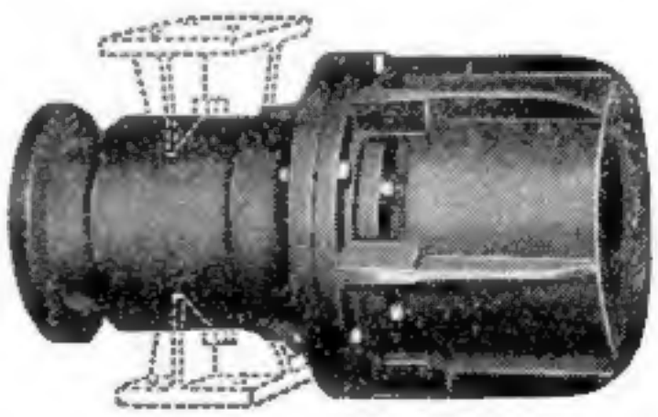
The first District Heating system in the world, was installed and operated by the founders of the American District Steam Company at Lockport, in 1877.

Later the company turned its entire activity to the building of steam line equipment, and today ADSCO Expansion Joints and allied products are used by leading District Heating Companies, industries and institutions everywhere.



The Duplex-Sleeve Expansion Joint---
a typical ADSCO product

AMERICAN DISTRICT STEAM COMPANY
NORTH TONAWANDA, N.Y.

Whitmier and Ferris Co., Inc.

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Established in 1855

76 YEARS ON NIAGARA FRONTIER

--- AND STILL SERVING THE COMMUNITY

Hardware, Ironmongery, &c.

G. & T. WEED,

HAVE lately opened at the STORE next below Messrs. Townsend & Coit, a very general and extensive assortment of

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, SADLERY, CABINET WARES & IRONMONGERY,

Principally of their own Importation, which will be sold unusually low, by WHOLESALE or RETAIL. A constant supply of

Dutch Bolting Cloths, Bench & Moulding Planes.

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BUFFALO, September 23, 1818. D. M. DAY, *Pr.*

WEED & CO.

ESTABLISHED 1818 BUFFALO, N. Y.

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GEORGE URBAN MILLING CO.

LIBERTY FLOUR

UP AN UP SELF RISING
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Service has been our watchword through all these many years---service that includes quality workmanship and quick deliveries at a price but little if any higher than you would pay for only average workmanship. We carry at all times a full line of beams, channels, angles and other structural shapes for immediate delivery. Our craftsmen produce, under expert direction, the most ornate and beautiful hand wrought iron work---main entrance doors, marquises, balustrades, interior gates, balconies, window railings and guards, iron stairs, special lamps, sconces, hardware, fences, gates, fixtures for fireplaces, etc. We also can produce the above in plain designs as well, to meet competition.

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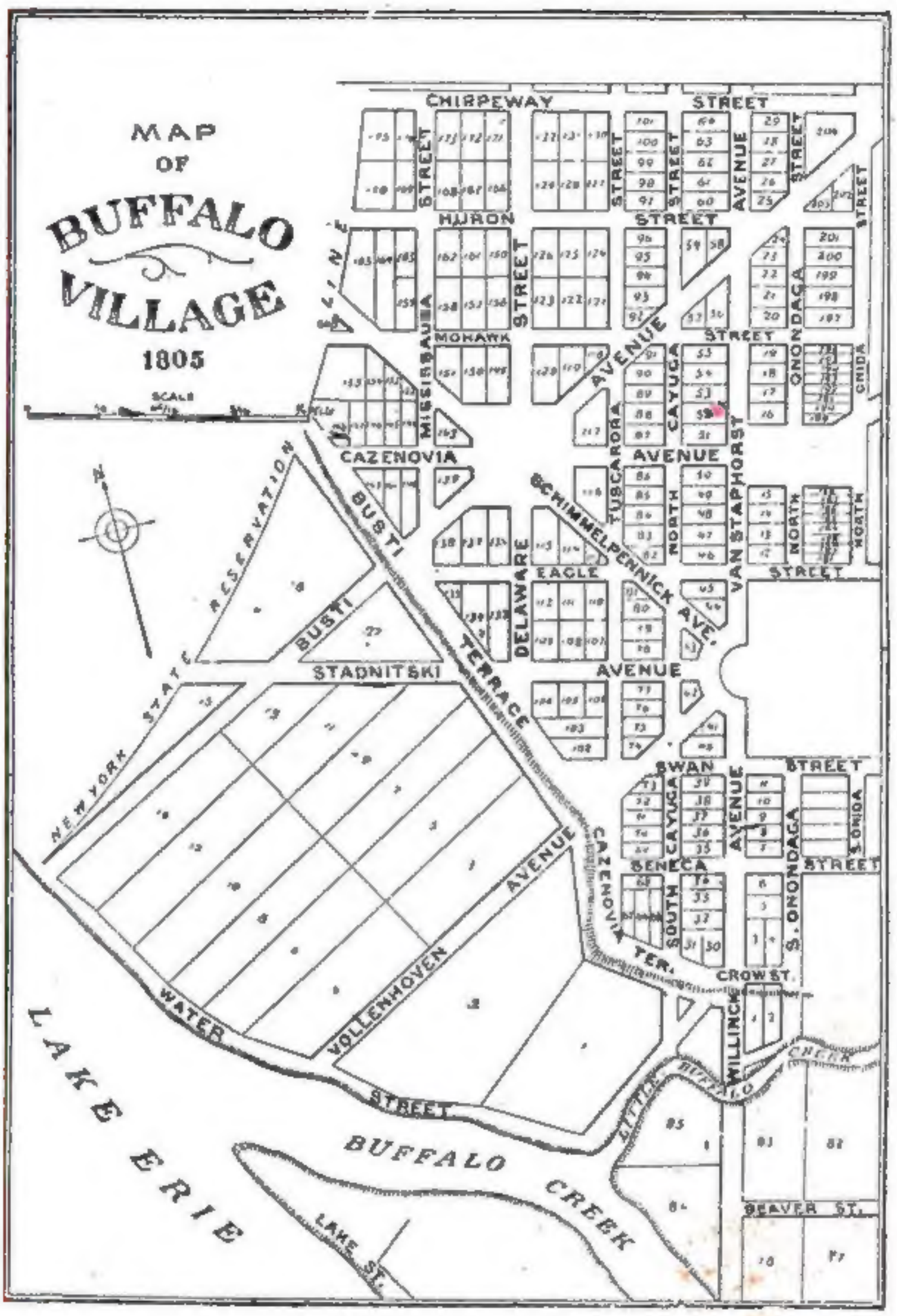
Avery C. Wolfe, Pres. & Treas. Milton G. Wolfe, Vice-Pres.

"SURELY BUFFALO ADVANCES"



1832		1930
1 sq. mi.	Area	42 sq. mi.
8,668	Population	573,076
None	Pavements	600 mi.
80 rods	Sidewalks	945 mi.
$8000	Expenditures	$45,000,000
1	Railroads	15
None	Grain Elevators	29
$700,000	Bank Capital	$23,250,000
None	Hospitals	17
1	Theatres	71